

Surrey

Use of Force



Monday 03 July 2023

Use of Force

Each day Surrey Police respond to thousands of incidents across the communities we serve as we fulfill our role of upholding the law and keeping the peace. The vast majority of these matters are resolved without requiring any form of conflict. However, on very rare occasions there is a necessity for our officers to use force to safely diffuse a situation in order to protect people and themselves from harm.

Rolling year volume of Use of Force FORMS

A record is to be completed where an individual officer or member of police staff uses force. If an officer / member of police staff uses force on more than one person, a new report (or form) will be completed for each person on whom the force is used. Therefore one incident may have multiple forms recorded against it. The results below are for all all forms recorded.

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 9,258 (previous 12 months 8,449) use of force Forms. This represents an increase of 809 Forms (9.6%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

9,258

Goal: 8,449 (+809 +9.58%)

Jun-23

Rolling 12 month trend

Monthly volumes recorded

Location	Volume	%age
East	2,703	29.2%
North	3,147	34.0%
Ops	155	1.7%
Out of force	317	3.4%
West	2,936	31.7%
Total	9,258	100.0%

Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 5,262 (previous 12 months 4,736) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 526 Incidents (11.1%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

5,262

Goal: 4,736 (+526 +11.11%)

Jun-23

Rolling 12 month trend

Monthly volumes recorded

Location	Volume	%age
East	1,542	29.3%
North	1,801	34.2%
Ops	141	2.7%
Out of force	238	4.5%
West	1,662	31.6%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Rolling year volume of Use of Force **FORMS - Under 18**

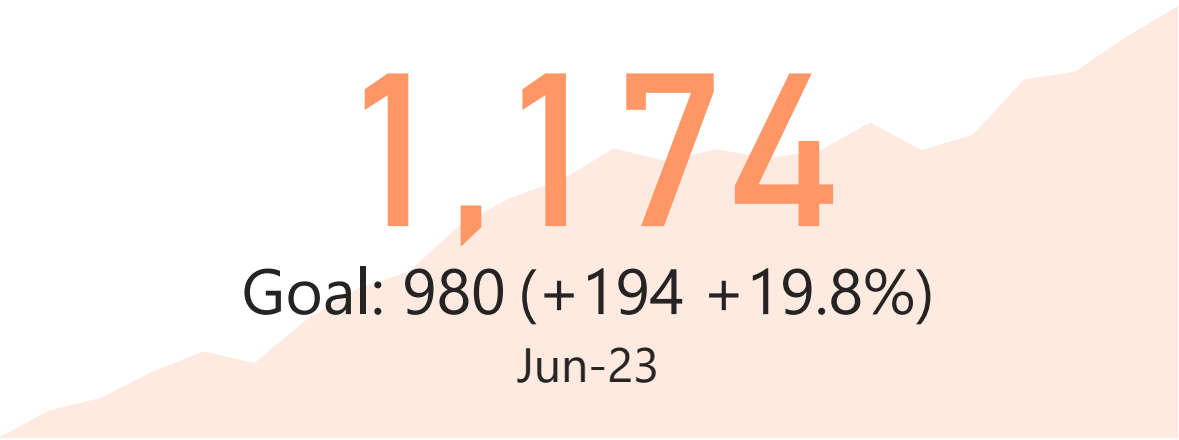
A record is to be completed where an individual officer or member of police staff uses force. If an officer / member of police staff uses force on more than one person, a new report (or form) will be completed for each person on whom the force is used. Therefore one incident may have multiple forms recorded against it. The results below are for all all forms recorded.

Results on this page relate to the perceived age of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

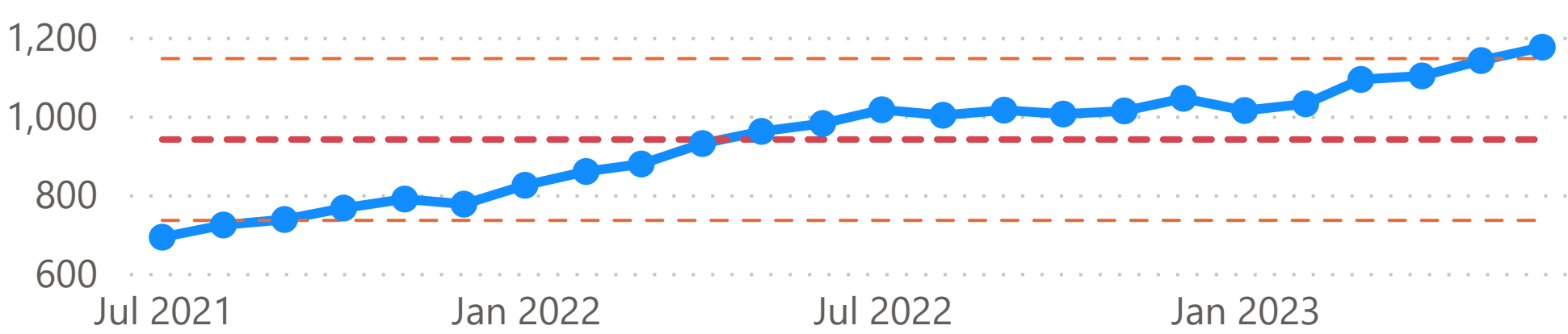
Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 1,174 (previous 12 months 980) use of force Forms. This represents an increase of 194 Forms (19.8%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

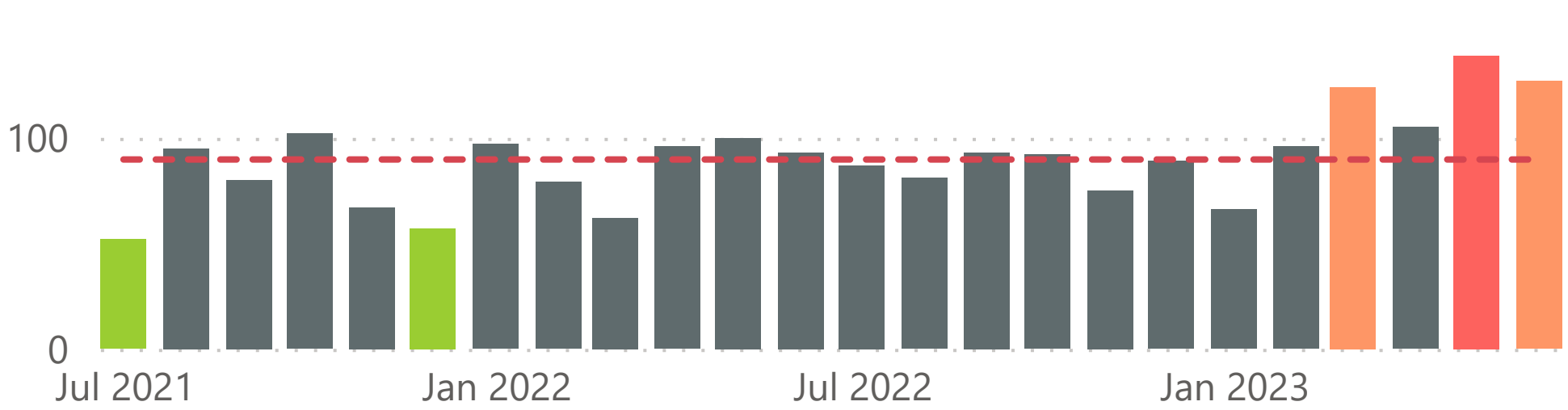


Rolling 12 month trend



Location	Volume	%age
West	332	28.3%
Out of force	22	1.9%
Ops	7	0.6%
North	439	37.4%
East	374	31.9%
Total	1,174	100.0%

Monthly volumes recorded

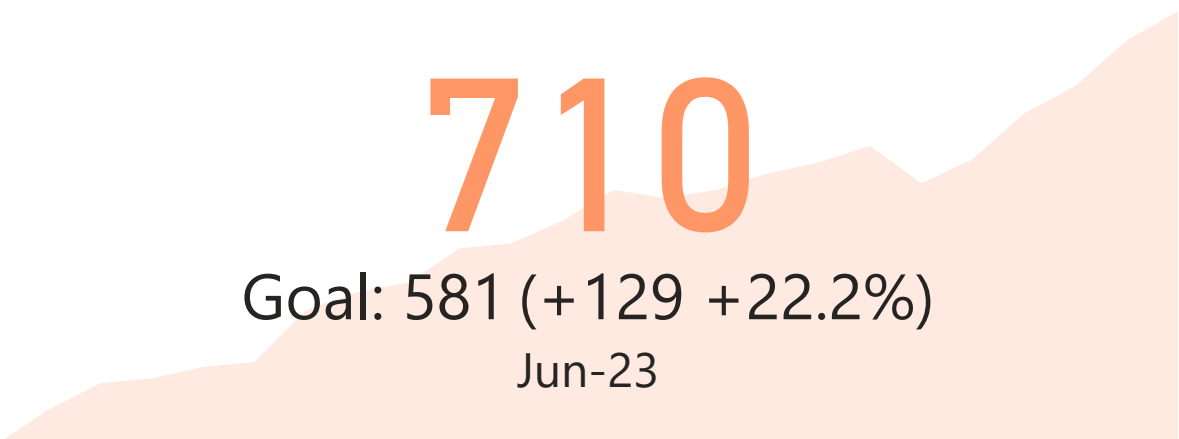


Rolling year volume of Use of Force **Incidents**

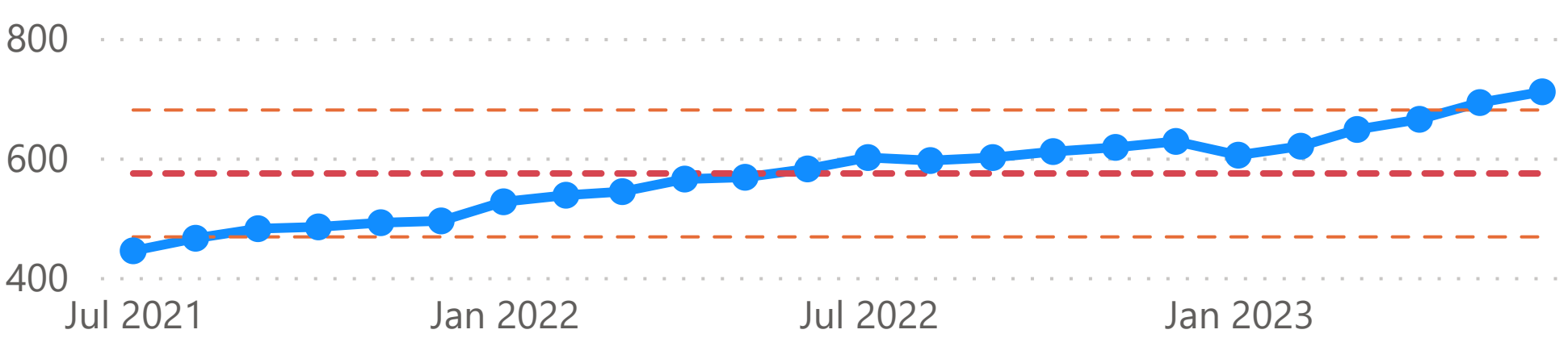
Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 710 (previous 12 months 581) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 129 Incidents (22.2%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

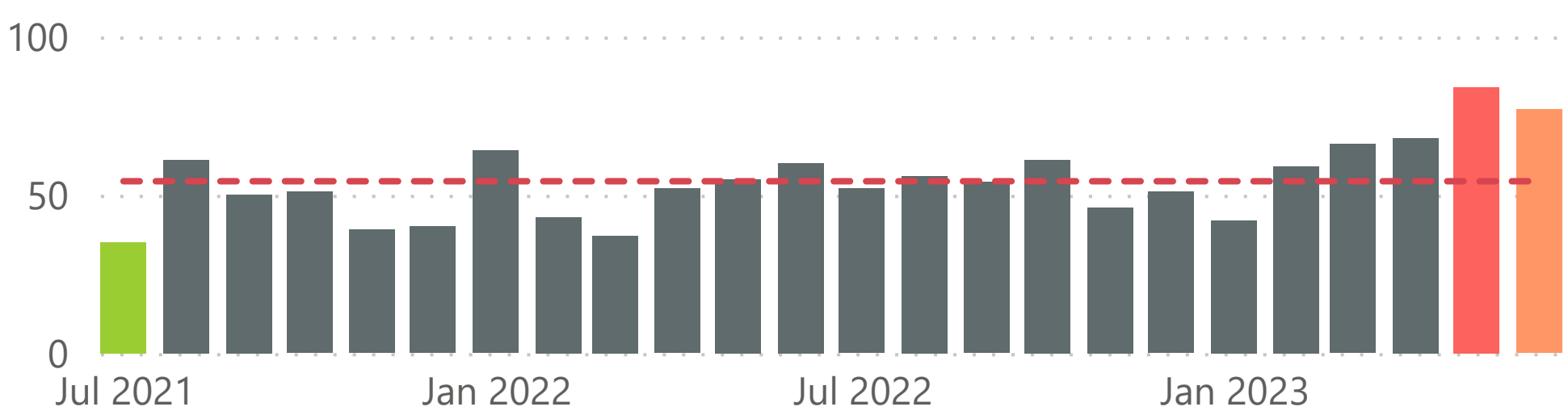


Rolling 12 month trend



Location	Volume	%age
East	224	31.5%
North	270	38.0%
Ops	7	1.0%
Out of force	15	2.1%
West	205	28.9%
Total	710	100.0%

Monthly volumes recorded



Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents White subject

Results on this page relate to the perceived ethnicity of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

Analysis

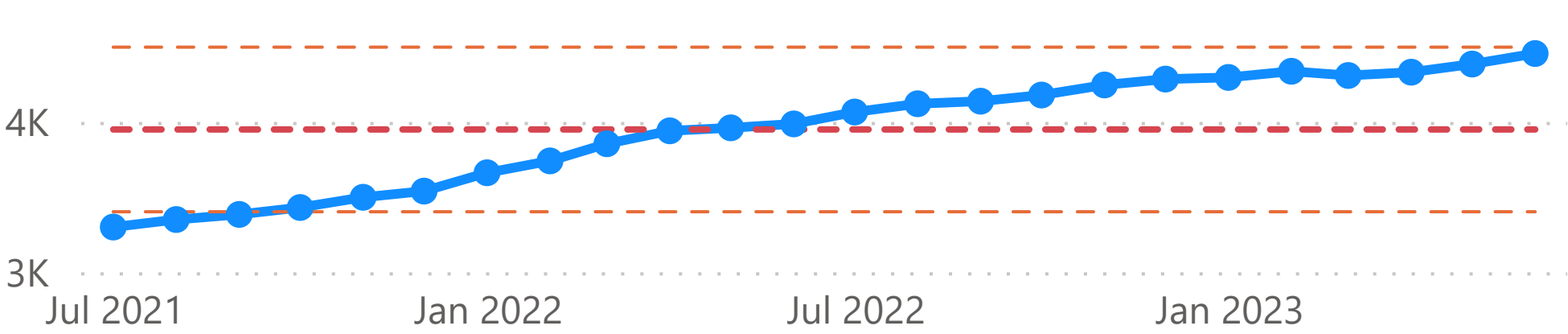
In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 4,455 (previous 12 months 3,987) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 468 Incidents (11.7%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

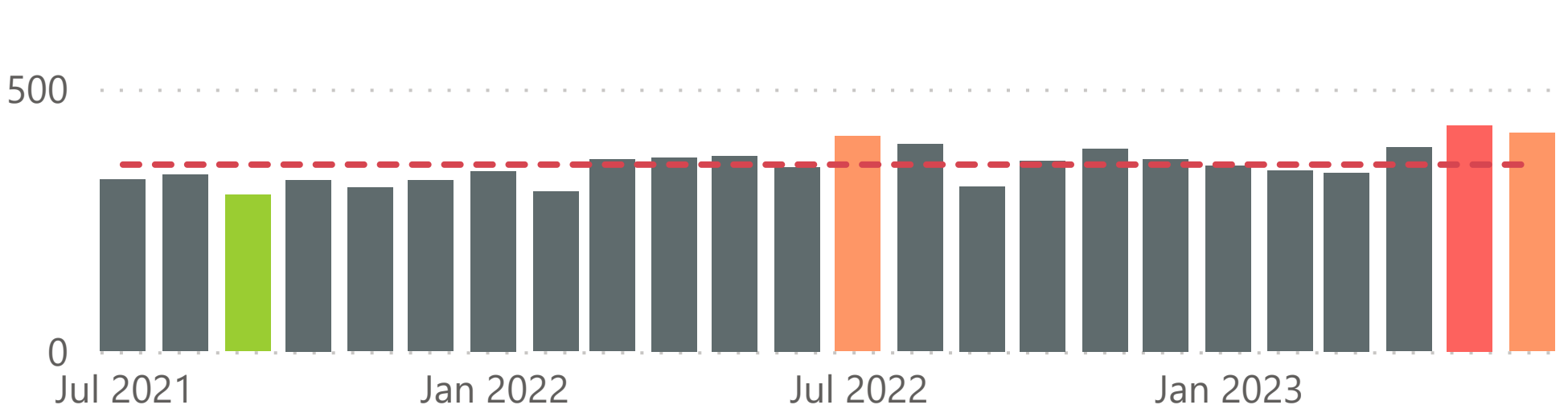


Location	Volume	%age
East	1,329	29.8%
North	1,510	33.9%
Ops	101	2.3%
Out of force	175	3.9%
West	1,436	32.2%
Total	4,455	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded



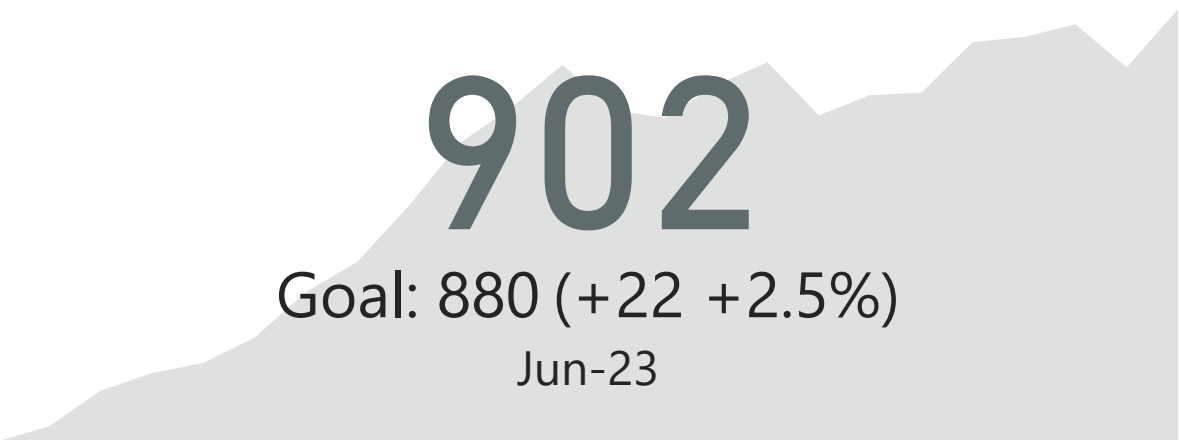
Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents Black, Asian or Minority Ethnic subject

Results on this page relate to the perceived ethnicity of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

Analysis

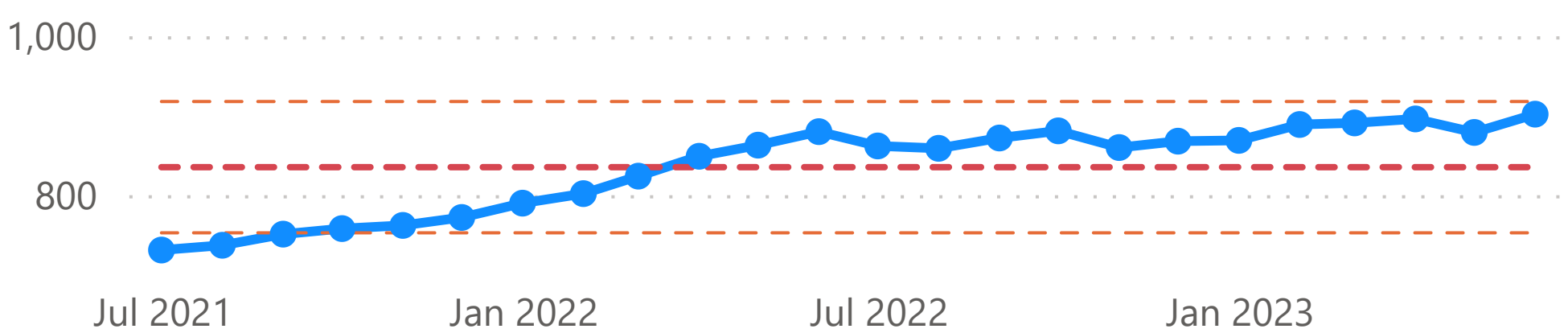
In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 902 (previous 12 months 880) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 22 Incidents (2.5%).

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

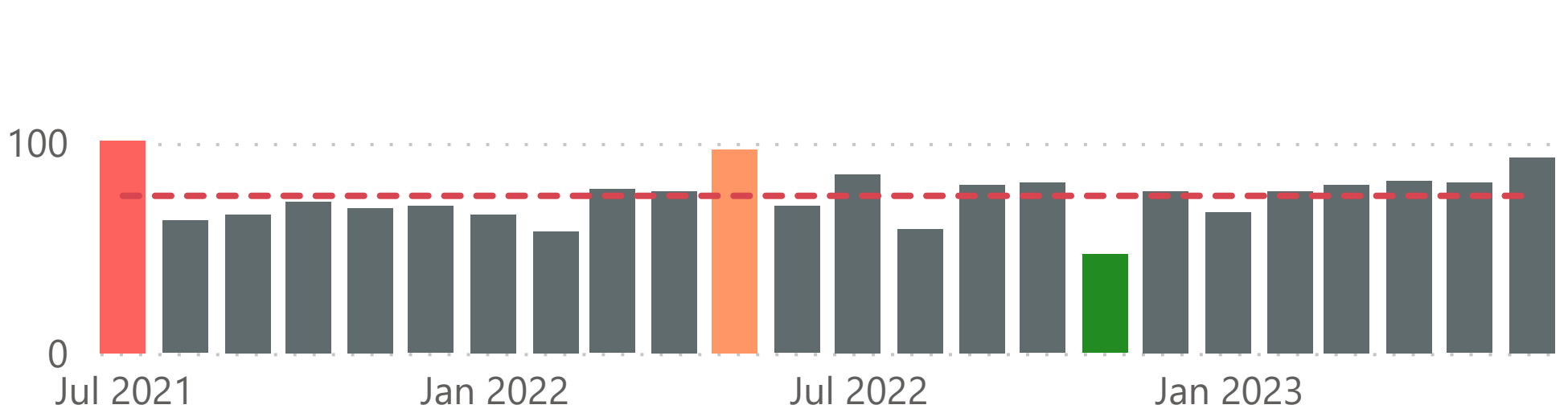


Location	Volume	%age
West	246	27.3%
Out of force	59	6.5%
Ops	38	4.2%
North	315	34.9%
East	263	29.2%
Total	902	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



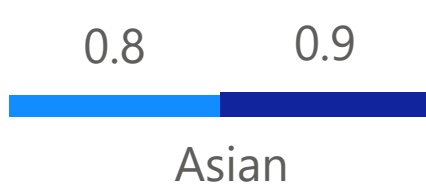
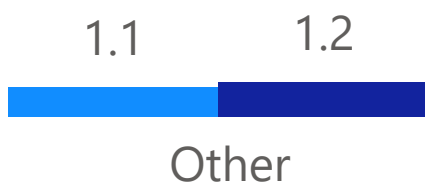
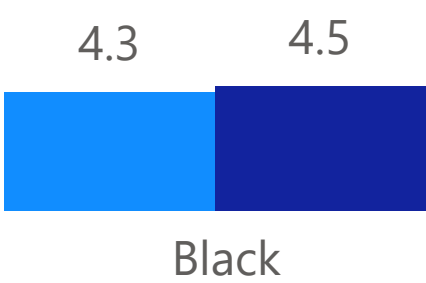
Monthly volumes recorded

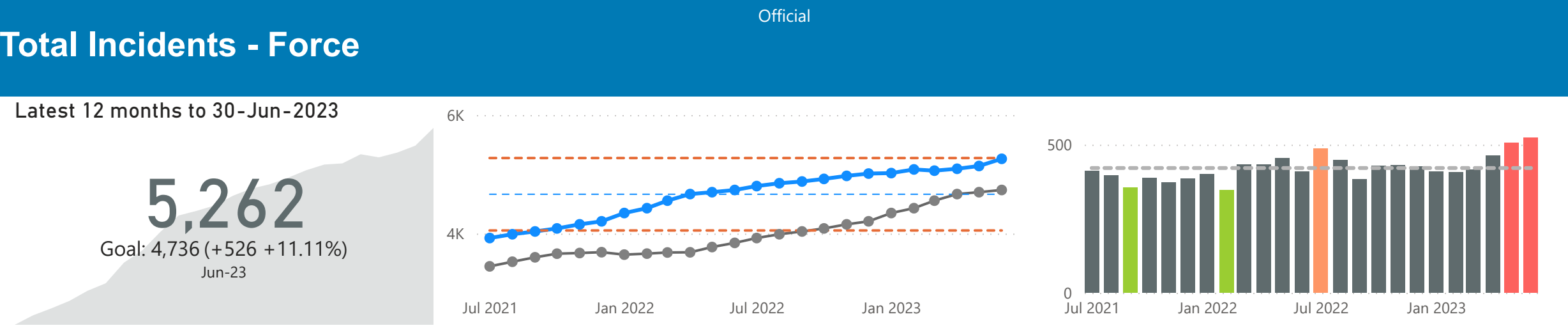


Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



Latest Previous





Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 5,262 (previous 12 months 4,736) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 526 Incidents (11.1%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	1,542	29.3%
Epsom & Ewell	354	6.7%
Mole Valley	242	4.6%
Reigate & Banstead	785	14.9%
Tandridge	250	4.8%
North	1,801	34.2%
Aldershot	1	0.0%
Elmbridge	512	9.7%
Farnborough	1	0.0%
Runnymede	524	10.0%
Spelthorne	875	16.6%
West	1,662	31.6%
Guildford	797	15.1%
Surrey Heath	292	5.5%
Waverley	202	3.8%
Woking	461	8.8%
Out of force	238	4.5%
Ops	141	2.7%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Location type	Volume	%age
A&E and Travel lodge	1	0.0%
Ambulance	83	1.6%
apartment block hallway	1	0.0%
Back garden of a property	1	0.0%
Balcony attached to flat	1	0.0%
Basingstoke Premier Inn	1	0.0%
Custody Block	390	7.4%
Dwelling	1,230	23.4%
GATWICK TRAIN STATION C...	1	0.0%
Guildford	1	0.0%
Guildford Train Station	1	0.0%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	371	7.1%
Hotel	1	0.0%
hotel & hospital	1	0.0%
in subjects car	1	0.0%
Initially in a public stairwell t...	1	0.0%
Licensed Premises	71	1.3%
Magistrate court cells	1	0.0%
Mental health outpatients fac...	1	0.0%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	4,383	83.3%
Yes	1,481	28.1%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	1,745	33.2%
Made off / escaped	39	0.7%
Hospitalised	527	10.0%
Arrested	3,806	72.3%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	2,851	54.2%
Effect other search	301	5.7%
Effect search in custody	199	3.8%
Effect Stop and Search	610	11.6%
Other	155	2.9%
Prevent escape	3,767	71.6%
Prevent harm	3,194	60.7%
Prevent offence	1,935	36.8%
Protect other officers	3,420	65.0%
Protect public	1,993	37.9%
Protect self	4,172	79.3%
Protect subject	2,773	52.7%
Remove handcuffs	346	6.6%
Secure evidence	965	18.3%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	724	13.8%
Serious or aggravated resist...	154	2.9%
Passive resistance	873	16.6%
Compliant	2,005	38.1%
Aggressive resistance	1,035	19.7%
Active resistance	1,928	36.6%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	2,150	40.9%
Prior knowledge	1,936	36.8%
Possession of a weapon	940	17.9%
Other	1,258	23.9%
Mental health	2,137	40.6%
Drugs	1,522	28.9%
Crowd	470	8.9%
Alcohol	2,126	40.4%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	107	2.0%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	799	15.2%
7-12 months	996	18.9%
6-10 years	1,140	21.7%
2-5 years	2,496	47.4%
13-23 months	1,081	20.5%
11-15 years	570	10.8%
0-6 months	609	11.6%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	4,417	83.9%
13-23 months	182	3.5%
2-5 years	98	1.9%
7-12 months	1,477	28.1%
More than 5 years	19	0.4%
Total	5,262	100.0%

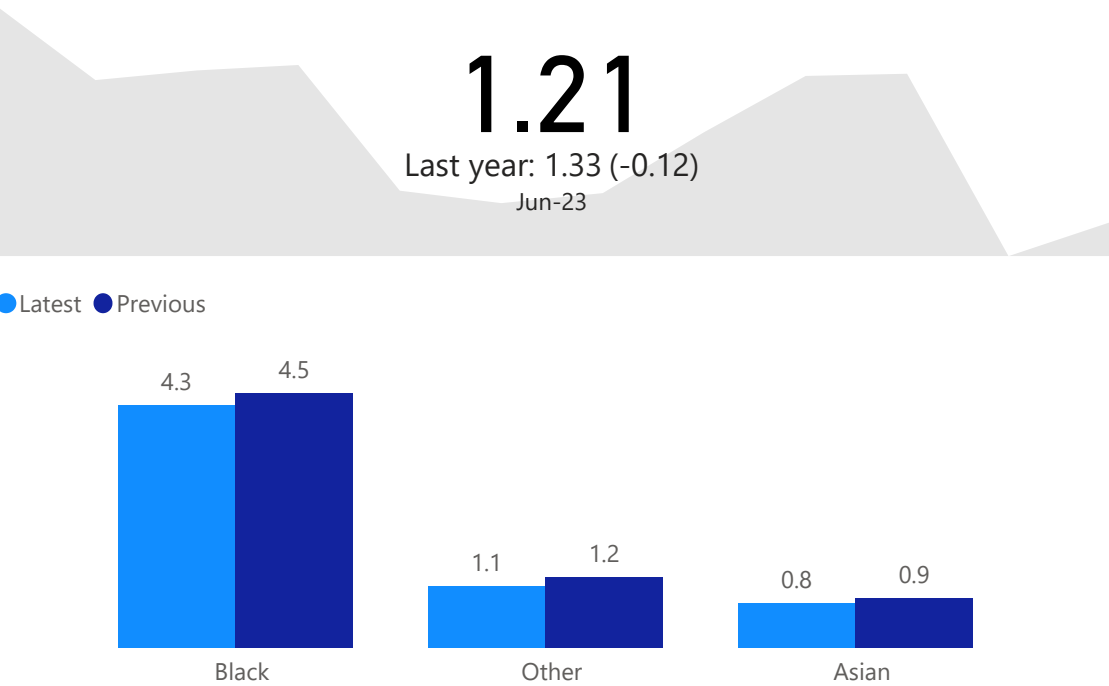
Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	17	0.3%
AEP used	1	0.0%
Baton drawn	21	0.4%
Baton used	16	0.3%
Dog biting	4	0.1%
Dog deployed	23	0.4%
Firearms	39	0.7%
Ground restraint	592	11.3%
Handcuffing	2	0.0%
Handcuffing Compliant	3,180	60.4%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	1,625	30.9%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	34	0.6%
Irritant spray – CS used	12	0.2%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	89	1.7%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	88	1.7%
Limb/Body restraints	448	8.5%
Other / improvised	728	13.8%
Shield	11	0.2%
Spit guard	90	1.7%
Taser	458	8.7%
Unarmed skills (including pre...	2,134	40.6%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Arced	2	0.0%
Drawn	173	3.3%
Drive-stun	1	0.0%
Fired	40	0.8%
Pointed	66	1.3%
Red Dot	1	0.0%
Red-dotted	245	4.7%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	4,346	82.6%
No	1,327	25.2%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	415	7.9%
No	5,113	97.2%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	173	3.3%
18-34	2,763	52.5%
35-49	1,613	30.7%
50-64	521	9.9%
65 and over	67	1.3%
Under 11	22	0.4%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Other	15	0.3%
Male	4,162	79.1%
Female	1,148	21.8%
Total	5,262	100.0%

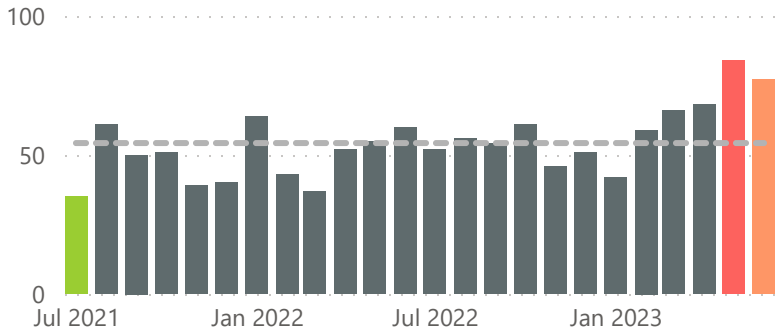
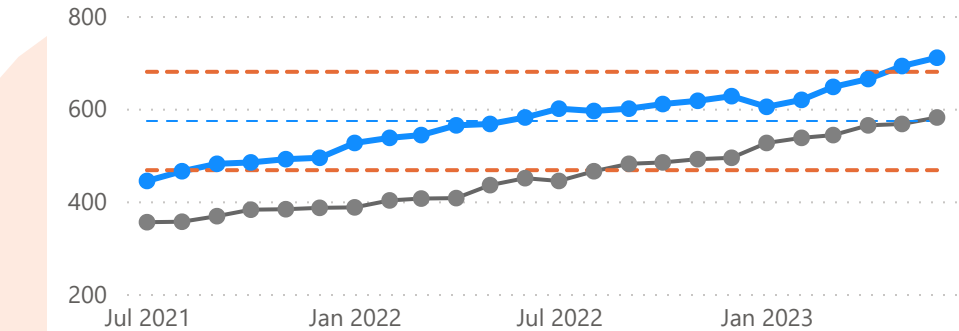
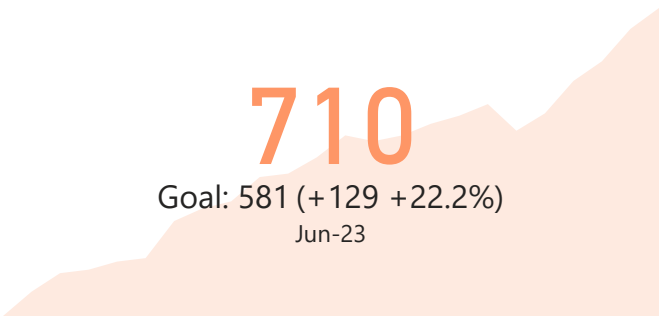
Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	173	3.3%
Black (or Bla...	324	6.2%
Chinese	403	7.7%
Chinese	9	0.2%
Don't Know	71	1.3%
Mixed	143	2.7%
Other	97	1.8%
White	4,455	84.7%
Total	5,262	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	98	1.9%
No	5,138	97.6%
Total	173	3.3%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	173	3.3%
Yes	3,486	66.2%
Total	2,266	43.1%

Total Incidents - Force - Perceived age: 11 to 17

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023



Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 710 (previous 12 months 581) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 129 Incidents (22.2%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	224	31.5%
Epsom & Ewell	44	6.2%
Mole Valley	20	2.8%
Reigate & Banstead	134	18.9%
Tandridge	33	4.6%
North	270	38.0%
Elmbridge	78	11.0%
Runnymede	48	6.8%
Spelthorne	155	21.8%
West	205	28.9%
Guildford	92	13.0%
Surrey Heath	43	6.1%
Waverley	17	2.4%
Woking	62	8.7%
Out of force	15	2.1%
Ops	7	1.0%
Total	710	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	277	39.0%
Effect other search	19	2.7%
Effect search in custody	20	2.8%
Effect Stop and Search	150	21.1%
Other	14	2.0%
Prevent escape	550	77.5%
Prevent harm	449	63.2%
Prevent offence	252	35.5%
Protect other officers	416	58.6%
Protect public	268	37.7%
Protect self	526	74.1%
Protect subject	426	60.0%
Remove handcuffs	46	6.5%
Secure evidence	126	17.7%
Total	710	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	1	0.1%
Baton drawn	4	0.6%
Dog deployed	2	0.3%
Firearms	2	0.3%
Ground restraint	70	9.9%
Handcuffing Compliant	341	48.0%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	253	35.6%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	2	0.3%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	13	1.8%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	8	1.1%
Limb/Body restraints	72	10.1%
Other / improvised	116	16.3%
Spit guard	12	1.7%
Taser	51	7.2%
Unarmed skills (including pre...	330	46.5%
Total	710	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	710	100.0%
Total	710	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Other	5	0.7%
Male	475	66.9%
Female	244	34.4%
Total	710	100.0%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	7	1.0%
Custody Block	37	5.2%
Dwelling	137	19.3%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	39	5.5%
Licensed Premises	3	0.4%
Mental Health Setting	12	1.7%
Open ground	103	14.5%
Other	19	2.7%
Police station (excluding cust...	5	0.7%
Police vehicle	21	3.0%
Police vehicle with handling c...	16	2.3%
Police vehicle without prison...	8	1.1%
Public transport	15	2.1%
REAR OF VEHICLE	1	0.1%
Retail premises	6	0.8%
school	1	0.1%
Street / Highway	278	39.2%
Total	710	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	576	81.1%
Yes	207	29.2%
Total	710	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	387	54.5%
Made off / escaped	10	1.4%
Hospitalised	69	9.7%
Arrested	340	47.9%
Total	710	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	63	8.9%
Serious or aggravated resist...	12	1.7%
Passive resistance	100	14.1%
Compliant	224	31.5%
Aggressive resistance	147	20.7%
Active resistance	330	46.5%
Total	710	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	174	24.5%
Prior knowledge	291	41.0%
Possession of a weapon	172	24.2%
Other	217	30.6%
Mental health	289	40.7%
Drugs	123	17.3%
Crowd	102	14.4%
Alcohol	87	12.3%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	13	1.8%
Total	710	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	90	12.7%
7-12 months	141	19.9%
6-10 years	125	17.6%
2-5 years	321	45.2%
13-23 months	175	24.6%
11-15 years	61	8.6%
0-6 months	86	12.1%
Total	710	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	613	86.3%
13-23 months	18	2.5%
2-5 years	14	2.0%
7-12 months	179	25.2%
Total	710	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Drawn	701	98.7%
Fired	22	3.1%
Pointed	1	0.1%
Red-dotted	8	1.1%
Total	710	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	569	80.1%
No	197	27.7%
Total	710	100.0%

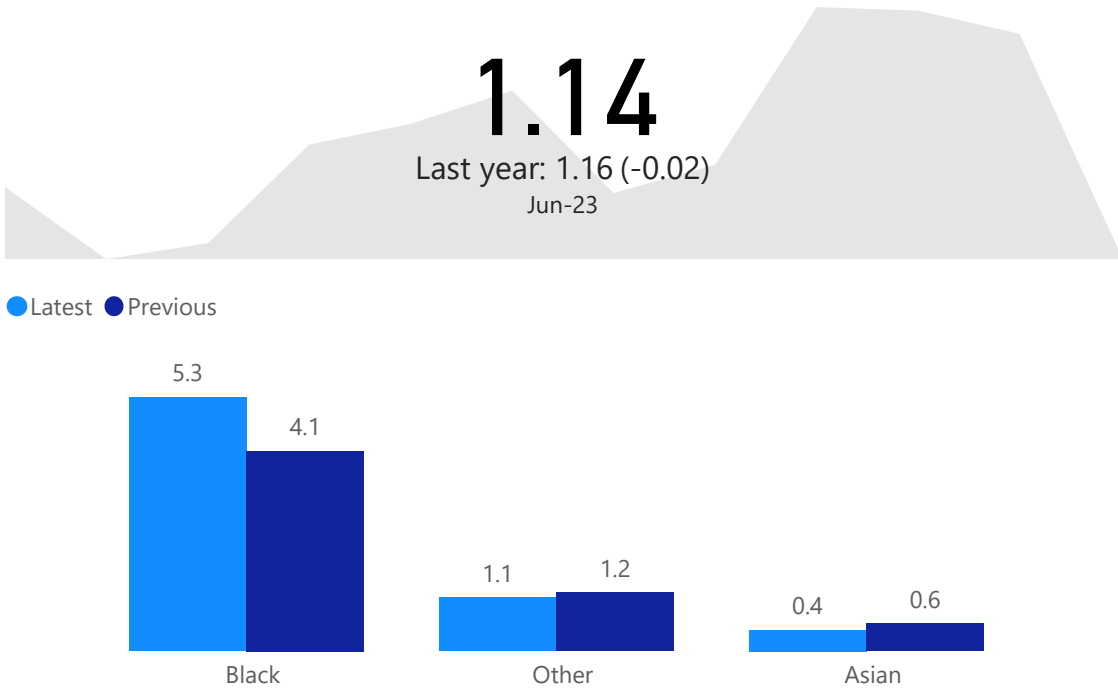
Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	38	5.4%
No	694	97.7%
Total	710	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	25	3.5%
Black (or Bla...	66	9.3%
Don't Know	8	1.1%
Mixed	28	3.9%
Other	7	1.0%
White	620	87.3%
Total	710	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	6	0.8%
No	708	99.7%

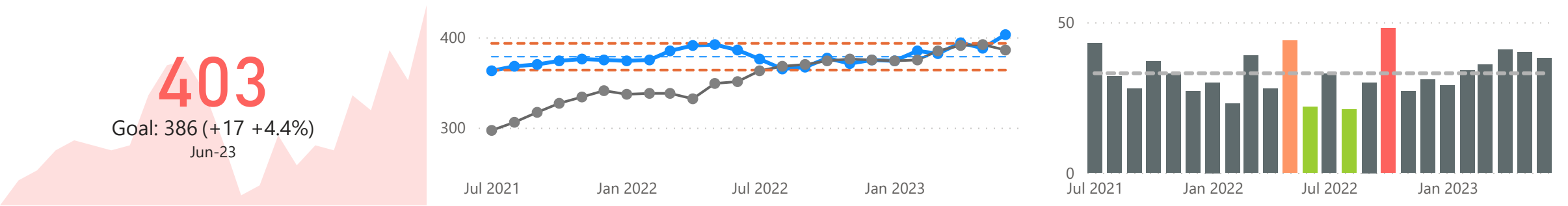
Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	468	65.9%
Yes	297	41.8%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



Total Incidents - Force - Black subjects

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023



Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 403 (previous 12 months 386) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 17 Incidents (4.4%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	143	35.5%
Epsom & Ewell	41	10.2%
Mole Valley	12	3.0%
Reigate & Banstead	75	18.6%
Tandridge	24	6.0%
North	138	34.2%
Elmbridge	32	7.9%
Runnymede	37	9.2%
Spelthorne	76	18.9%
West	89	22.1%
Guildford	51	12.7%
Surrey Heath	7	1.7%
Waverley	10	2.5%
Woking	23	5.7%
Out of force	27	6.7%
Ops	18	4.5%
Total	403	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	193	47.9%
Effect other search	29	7.2%
Effect search in custody	16	4.0%
Effect Stop and Search	85	21.1%
Other	9	2.2%
Prevent escape	291	72.2%
Prevent harm	239	59.3%
Prevent offence	144	35.7%
Protect other officers	253	62.8%
Protect public	161	40.0%
Protect self	311	77.2%
Protect subject	201	49.9%
Remove handcuffs	23	5.7%
Secure evidence	108	26.8%
Total	403	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	1	0.2%
Baton drawn	3	0.7%
Baton used	3	0.7%
Dog biting	1	0.2%
Dog deployed	2	0.5%
Firearms	6	1.5%
Ground restraint	37	9.2%
Handcuffing Compliant	240	59.6%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	103	25.6%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	7	1.7%
Irritant spray – CS used	1	0.2%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	10	2.5%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	5	1.2%
Limb/Body restraints	23	5.7%
Other / improvised	39	9.7%
Spit guard	3	0.7%
Taser	39	9.7%
Unarmed skills (including pre...	142	35.2%
Total	403	100.0%

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	66	16.4%
18-34	238	59.1%
35-49	103	25.6%
50-64	20	5.0%
65 and over	2	0.5%
Total	403	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Male	344	85.4%
Female	62	15.4%
Total	403	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	36	8.9%
Serious or aggravated resist...	12	3.0%
Passive resistance	62	15.4%
Compliant	172	42.7%
Aggressive resistance	65	16.1%
Active resistance	134	33.3%
Total	403	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	192	47.6%
Prior knowledge	130	32.3%
Possession of a weapon	88	21.8%
Other	110	27.3%
Mental health	118	29.3%
Drugs	132	32.8%
Crowd	36	8.9%
Alcohol	89	22.1%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	6	1.5%
Total	403	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	79	19.6%
7-12 months	52	12.9%
6-10 years	80	19.9%
2-5 years	169	41.9%
13-23 months	58	14.4%
11-15 years	51	12.7%
0-6 months	39	9.7%
Total	403	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	328	81.4%
13-23 months	15	3.7%
2-5 years	6	1.5%
7-12 months	102	25.3%
More than 5 years	1	0.2%
Total	403	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Drawn	9	2.2%
Fired	1	0.2%
Pointed	6	1.5%
Red-dotted	25	6.2%
Total	403	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	356	88.3%
No	71	17.6%
Total	403	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	21	5.2%
No	390	96.8%
Total	403	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Black (or Bla...	403	100.0%
Total	403	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	3	0.7%
No	400	99.3%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	298	73.9%
Yes	128	31.8%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	2	0.5%
apartment block hallway	1	0.2%
Custody Block	28	6.9%
Dwelling	75	18.6%
GATWICK TRAIN STATION C...	1	0.2%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	23	5.7%
Licensed Premises	2	0.5%
Mental Health Setting	7	1.7%
Open ground	30	7.4%
Other	18	4.5%
Police vehicle	3	0.7%
Police vehicle with handling c...	17	4.2%
Police vehicle without prison...	4	1.0%
Public transport	8	2.0%
Retail premises	11	2.7%
Shopping centre	1	0.2%
Street / Highway	155	38.5%
Total	403	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	337	83.6%
Yes	94	23.3%
Total	403	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	152	37.7%
Made off / escaped	3	0.7%
Hospitalised	29	7.2%
Arrested	264	65.5%
Total	403	100.0%

Official

Total Incidents - East

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

1,542

Goal: 1,420 (+122 +8.59%)

Jun-23

Line chart showing incident volume from Jul 2021 to Jun 2023. The volume starts around 1,200 in Jul 2021, rises to 1,420 by Jan 2022, and continues to rise to 1,542 by Jun 2023. The chart includes a blue line for the latest data and a grey line for the previous period, with dashed horizontal lines indicating the goal and previous period levels.

Bar chart showing incident volume by month from Jul 2021 to Jun 2023. The volume fluctuates between 100 and 150 incidents per month, with a notable peak in Jul 2022 at 154 incidents. The chart uses a color-coded system: blue for the latest period, grey for the previous period, and orange/red for the current period.

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 1,542 (previous 12 months 1,420) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 122 Incidents (8.6%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	1,542	100.0%
Epsom & Ewell	354	23.0%
Mole Valley	242	15.7%
Reigate & Banstead	785	50.9%
Tandridge	250	16.2%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	787	51.0%
Effect other search	84	5.4%
Effect search in custody	57	3.7%
Effect Stop and Search	219	14.2%
Other	40	2.6%
Prevent escape	1,072	69.5%
Prevent harm	935	60.6%
Prevent offence	527	34.2%
Protect other officers	975	63.2%
Protect public	569	36.9%
Protect self	1,223	79.3%
Protect subject	829	53.8%
Remove handcuffs	69	4.5%
Secure evidence	307	19.9%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	5	0.3%
Baton drawn	7	0.5%
Baton used	4	0.3%
Dog biting	3	0.2%
Dog deployed	12	0.8%
Firearms	12	0.8%
Ground restraint	161	10.4%
Handcuffing	1	0.1%
Handcuffing Compliant	895	58.0%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	456	29.6%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	9	0.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	25	1.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	34	2.2%
Limb/Body restraints	126	8.2%
Other / improvised	208	13.5%
Shield	6	0.4%
Spit guard	22	1.4%
Taser	122	7.9%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	660	42.8%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	43	2.8%
18-34	786	51.0%
35-49	458	29.7%
50-64	161	10.4%
65 and over	17	1.1%
Under 11	7	0.5%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Other	6	0.4%
Male	1,215	78.8%
Female	351	22.8%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	69	4.5%
Black (or Bla...	143	9.3%
Chinese	4	0.3%
Don't Know	17	1.1%
Mixed	39	2.5%
Other	33	2.1%
White	1,329	86.2%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	27	1.8%
No	1,517	98.4%
Total	43	2.8%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	1,004	65.1%
Yes	672	43.6%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	19	1.2%
Custody Block	85	5.5%
Dwelling	322	20.9%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	92	6.0%
in subjects car	1	0.1%
Initially in a public stairwell t...	1	0.1%
Licensed Premises	16	1.0%
Mental Health Setting	18	1.2%
Open ground	179	11.6%
Other	49	3.2%
Police station (excluding cust...	14	0.9%
Police vehicle	23	1.5%
Police vehicle with handling c...	49	3.2%
Police vehicle without prison...	14	0.9%
Public transport	15	1.0%
Retail premises	16	1.0%
school	1	0.1%
Sports or event stadia	4	0.3%
Street / Highway	506	32.8%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,290	83.7%
Yes	440	28.5%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	575	37.3%
Made off / escaped	7	0.5%
Hospitalised	166	10.8%
Arrested	1,026	66.5%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	228	14.8%
Serious or aggravated resist...	45	2.9%
Passive resistance	265	17.2%
Compliant	550	35.7%
Aggressive resistance	298	19.3%
Active resistance	586	38.0%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	586	38.0%
Prior knowledge	539	35.0%
Possession of a weapon	343	22.2%
Other	339	22.0%
Mental health	636	41.2%
Drugs	460	29.8%
Crowd	123	8.0%
Alcohol	621	40.3%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	33	2.1%
Total	1,542	100.0%

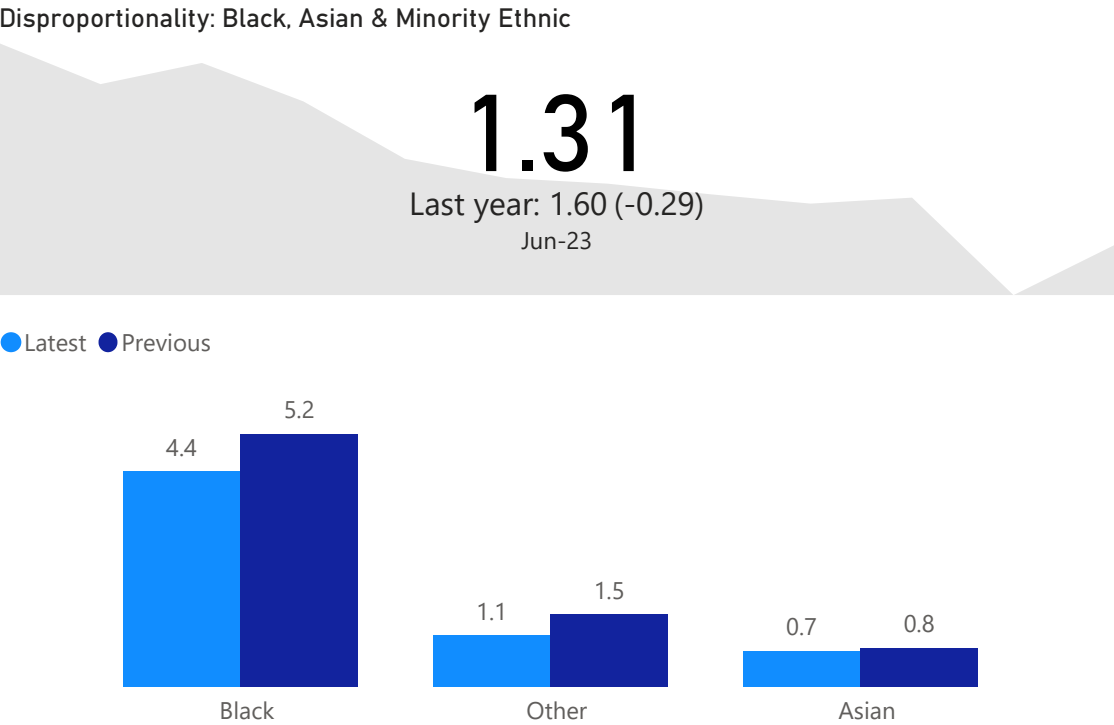
Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	264	17.1%
7-12 months	293	19.0%
6-10 years	364	23.6%
2-5 years	716	46.4%
13-23 months	300	19.5%
11-15 years	146	9.5%
0-6 months	154	10.0%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,311	85.0%
13-23 months	56	3.6%
2-5 years	39	2.5%
7-12 months	373	24.2%
More than 5 years	5	0.3%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Drawn	1,522	98.7%
Fired	7	0.5%
Pointed	20	1.3%
Red-dotted	60	3.9%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,309	84.9%
No	360	23.3%
Total	1,542	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	118	7.7%
No	1,496	97.0%
Total	1,542	100.0%



Official

Total Incidents - North

Latest 12 months to 30-Jun-2023

1,801

Goal: 1,561 (+240 +15.37%)

Jun-23

2,000

1,500

1,000

Jul 2021

Jan 2022

Jul 2022

Jan 2023

200

100

0

Jul 2021

Jan 2022

Jul 2022

Jan 2023

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 30-Jun-2023 the force has recorded 1,801 (previous 12 months 1,561) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 240 Incidents (15.4%).

Location	Volume	%age
North	1,801	100.0%
Aldershot	1	0.1%
Elmbridge	512	28.4%
Farnborough	1	0.1%
Runnymede	524	29.1%
Spelthorne	875	48.6%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	996	55.3%
Effect other search	102	5.7%
Effect search in custody	78	4.3%
Effect Stop and Search	224	12.4%
Other	43	2.4%
Prevent escape	1,360	75.5%
Prevent harm	1,174	65.2%
Prevent offence	688	38.2%
Protect other officers	1,191	66.1%
Protect public	679	37.7%
Protect self	1,436	79.7%
Protect subject	955	53.0%
Remove handcuffs	114	6.3%
Secure evidence	309	17.2%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	3	0.2%
Baton drawn	9	0.5%
Baton used	5	0.3%
Dog deployed	4	0.2%
Firearms	10	0.6%
Ground restraint	180	10.0%
Handcuffing	1	0.1%
Handcuffing Compliant	1,164	64.6%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	549	30.5%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	14	0.8%
Irritant spray – CS used	7	0.4%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	30	1.7%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	31	1.7%
Limb/Body restraints	151	8.4%
Other / improvised	222	12.3%
Shield	1	0.1%
Spit guard	27	1.5%
Taser	167	9.3%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	656	36.4%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	56	3.1%
18-34	900	50.0%
35-49	565	31.4%
50-64	199	11.0%
65 and over	24	1.3%
Under 11	2	0.1%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Other	4	0.2%
Male	1,438	79.8%
Female	373	20.7%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	119	6.6%
Black (or Bla...	138	7.7%
Chinese	1	0.1%
Don't Know	24	1.3%
Mixed	54	3.0%
Other	29	1.6%
White	1,510	83.8%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	28	1.6%
No	1,753	97.3%
Total	56	3.1%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	1,217	67.6%
Yes	753	41.8%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	23	1.3%
apartment block hallway	1	0.1%
Custody Block	138	7.7%
Dwelling	458	25.4%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	120	6.7%
Licensed Premises	15	0.8%
Mental Health Setting	13	0.7%
Open ground	158	8.8%
Other	56	3.1%
Outside of ST PETERS HOSPL...	1	0.1%
Police station (excluding cust...	27	1.5%
Police vehicle	55	3.1%
Police vehicle with handling c...	95	5.3%
Police vehicle without prison...	19	1.1%
Public transport	9	0.5%
Residential care home and su...	1	0.1%
Retail premises	29	1.6%
STAINES POLICE CUSTODY a...	1	0.1%
Street / Highway	645	35.8%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,495	83.0%
Yes	509	28.3%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	553	30.7%
Made off / escaped	14	0.8%
Hospitalised	160	8.9%
Arrested	1,373	76.2%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	245	13.6%
Serious or aggravated resist...	48	2.7%
Passive resistance	292	16.2%
Compliant	742	41.2%
Aggressive resistance	327	18.2%
Active resistance	647	35.9%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	758	42.1%
Prior knowledge	719	39.9%
Possession of a weapon	284	15.8%
Other	422	23.4%
Mental health	702	39.0%
Drugs	498	27.7%
Crowd	164	9.1%
Alcohol	708	39.3%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	31	1.7%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	224	12.4%
7-12 months	366	20.3%
6-10 years	389	21.6%
2-5 years	824	45.8%
13-23 months	428	23.8%
11-15 years	186	10.3%
0-6 months	222	12.3%
Total	1,801	100.0%

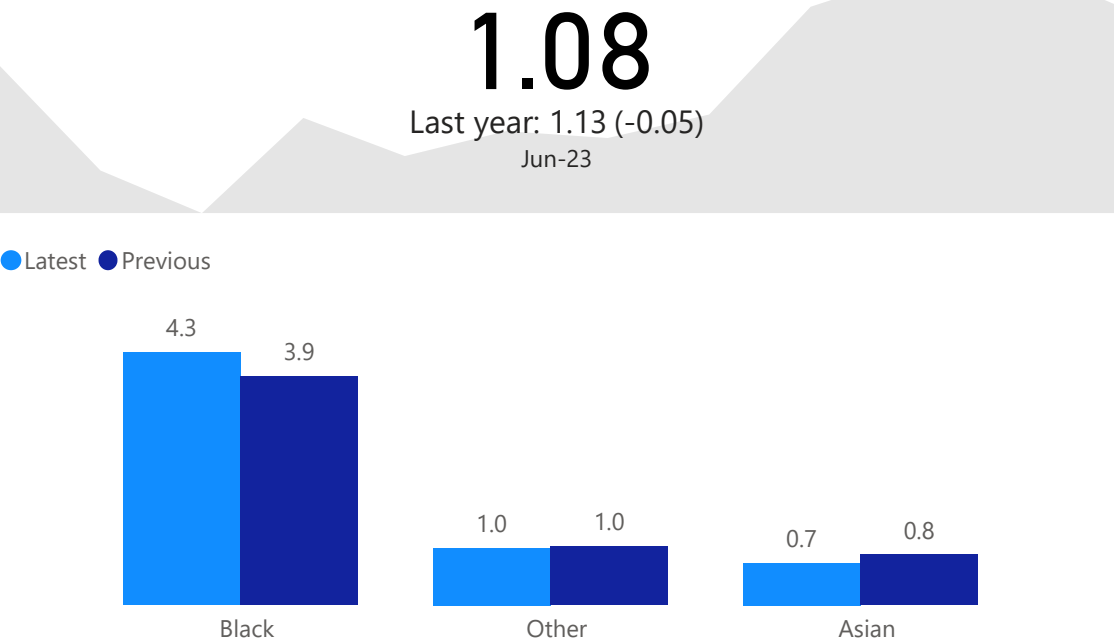
Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,525	84.7%
13-23 months	50	2.8%
2-5 years	28	1.6%
7-12 months	511	28.4%
More than 5 years	9	0.5%
Total	1,801	100.0%

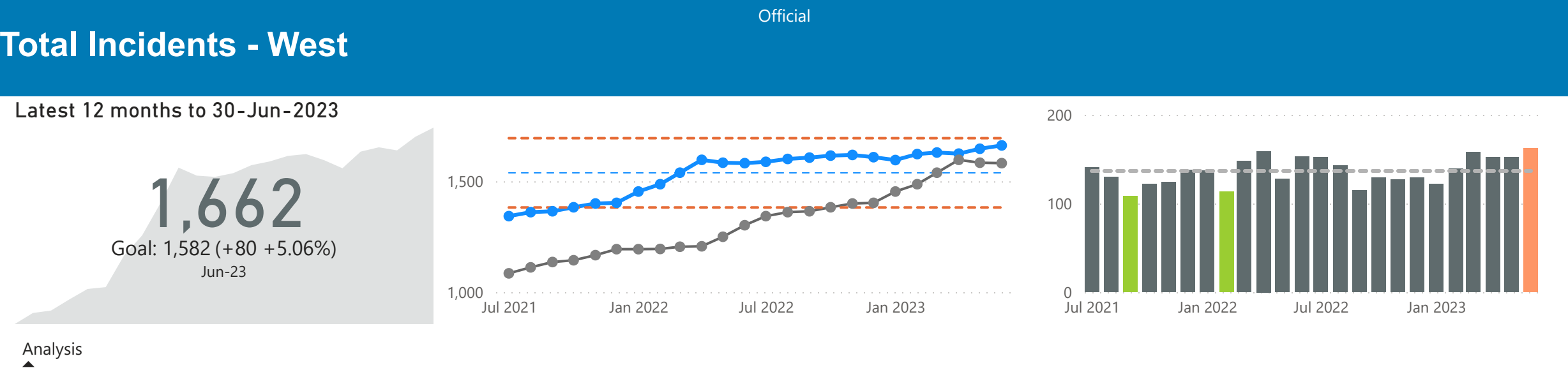
Taser use	Volume	%age
Arced	1	0.1%
Drawn	53	2.9%
Fired	11	0.6%
Pointed	23	1.3%
Red Dot	1	0.1%
Red-dotted	95	5.3%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,503	83.5%
No	431	23.9%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	128	7.1%
No	1,759	97.7%
Total	1,801	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic





Location	Volume	%age
West	1,662	100.0%
Guildford	797	48.0%
Surrey Heath	292	17.6%
Waverley	202	12.2%
Woking	461	27.7%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	881	53.0%
Effect other search	96	5.8%
Effect search in custody	64	3.9%
Effect Stop and Search	128	7.7%
Other	64	3.9%
Prevent escape	1,126	67.7%
Prevent harm	965	58.1%
Prevent offence	625	37.6%
Protect other officers	1,098	66.1%
Protect public	639	38.4%
Protect self	1,302	78.3%
Protect subject	888	53.4%
Remove handcuffs	153	9.2%
Secure evidence	265	15.9%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	4	0.2%
Baton drawn	3	0.2%
Baton used	4	0.2%
Dog biting	1	0.1%
Dog deployed	7	0.4%
Firearms	12	0.7%
Ground restraint	232	14.0%
Handcuffing Compliant	910	54.8%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	575	34.6%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	8	0.5%
Irritant spray – CS used	5	0.3%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	33	2.0%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	22	1.3%
Limb/Body restraints	168	10.1%
Other / improvised	274	16.5%
Shield	4	0.2%
Spit guard	42	2.5%
Taser	138	8.3%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	750	45.1%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	205	12.3%
18-34	905	54.5%
35-49	509	30.6%
50-64	146	8.8%
65 and over	24	1.4%
Under 11	13	0.8%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Other	5	0.3%
Male	1,259	75.8%
Female	410	24.7%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	105	6.3%
Black (or Bla...	89	5.4%
Chinese	4	0.2%
Don't Know	21	1.3%
Mixed	39	2.3%
Other	28	1.7%
White	1,436	86.4%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	40	2.4%
No	1,616	97.2%
Total	66	4.0%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	1,038	62.5%
Yes	797	48.0%

Location type	Volume	%age
A&E and Travel lodge	1	0.1%
Ambulance	41	2.5%
Back garden of a property	1	0.1%
Balcony attached to flat	1	0.1%
Custody Block	161	9.7%
Dwelling	400	24.1%
Guildford	1	0.1%
Guildford Train Station	1	0.1%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	159	9.6%
Hotel	1	0.1%
hotel & hospital	1	0.1%
Licensed Premises	38	2.3%
Magistrate court cells	1	0.1%
Mental health outpatients fac...	1	0.1%
Mental Health Setting	35	2.1%
Open ground	194	11.7%
Other	52	3.1%
Other: Travelodge Guildford	1	0.1%
Petrol garage forecourt	1	0.1%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,403	84.4%
Yes	443	26.7%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	577	34.7%
Made off / escaped	15	0.9%
Hospitalised	195	11.7%
Arrested	1,178	70.9%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	215	12.9%
Serious or aggravated resist...	58	3.5%
Passive resistance	282	17.0%
Compliant	533	32.1%
Aggressive resistance	390	23.5%
Active resistance	643	38.7%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	696	41.9%
Prior knowledge	592	35.6%
Possession of a weapon	264	15.9%
Other	375	22.6%
Mental health	756	45.5%
Drugs	484	29.1%
Crowd	138	8.3%
Alcohol	726	43.7%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	40	2.4%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	246	14.8%
7-12 months	319	19.2%
6-10 years	267	16.1%
2-5 years	884	53.2%
13-23 months	332	20.0%
11-15 years	172	10.3%
0-6 months	219	13.2%
Total	1,662	100.0%

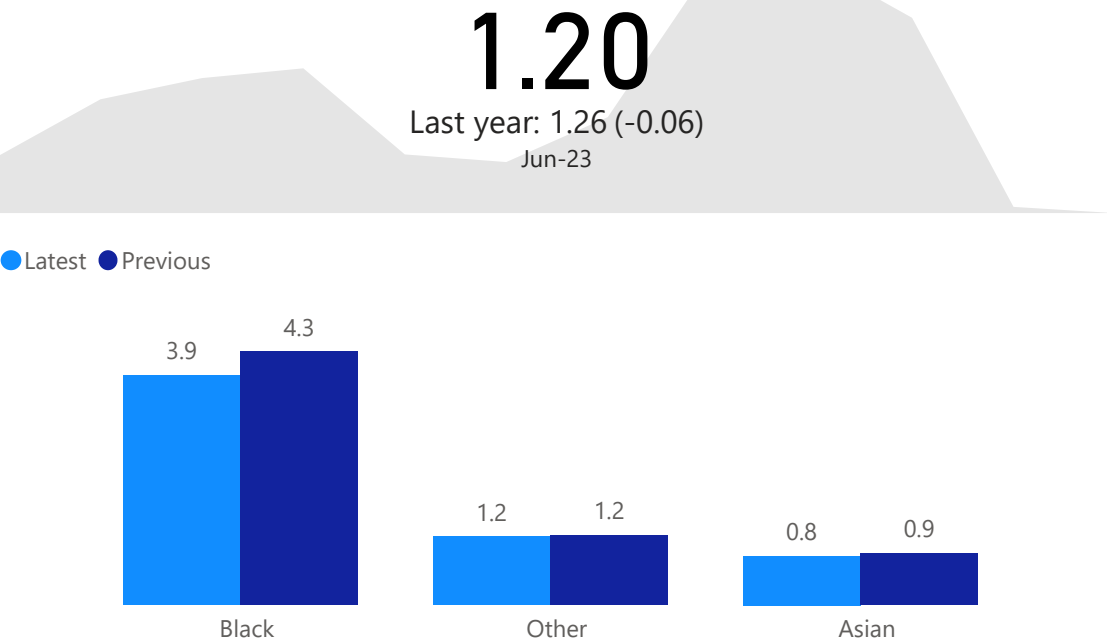
Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,368	82.3%
13-23 months	66	4.0%
2-5 years	31	1.9%
7-12 months	509	30.6%
More than 5 years	3	0.2%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Arced	1	0.1%
Drawn	51	3.1%
Drive-stun	1	0.1%
Fired	19	1.1%
Pointed	17	1.0%
Red-dotted	74	4.5%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,307	78.6%
No	496	29.8%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	155	9.3%
No	1,604	96.5%
Total	1,662	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic

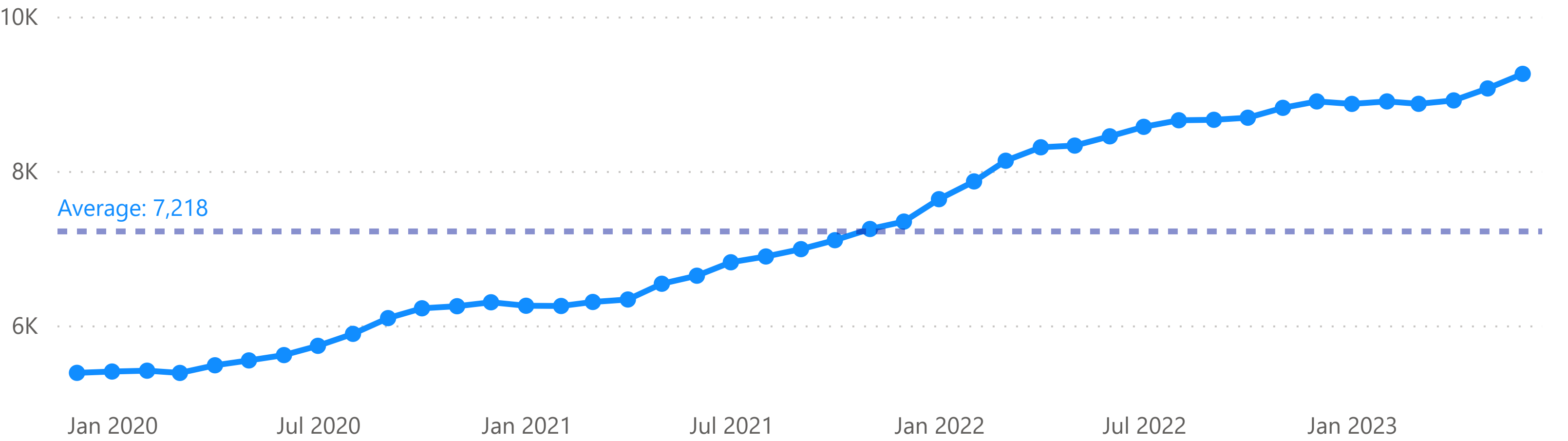


Use of Force - Long term trend

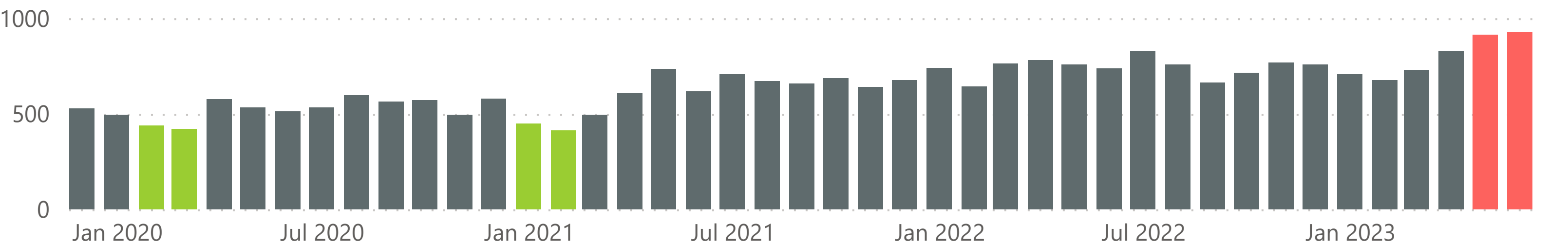
The recording of Use of Force within Surrey has moved across various platforms since the requirement to capture this data. Since December 2019 Surrey Police have been using Mobile Data Terminals MDT to record Use of Force information. MDT's allowed for the full requirement of data to be collected and therefore this report only shows data from December 2019.

Rolling year volume of Use of Force Forms

Rolling 12 month trend

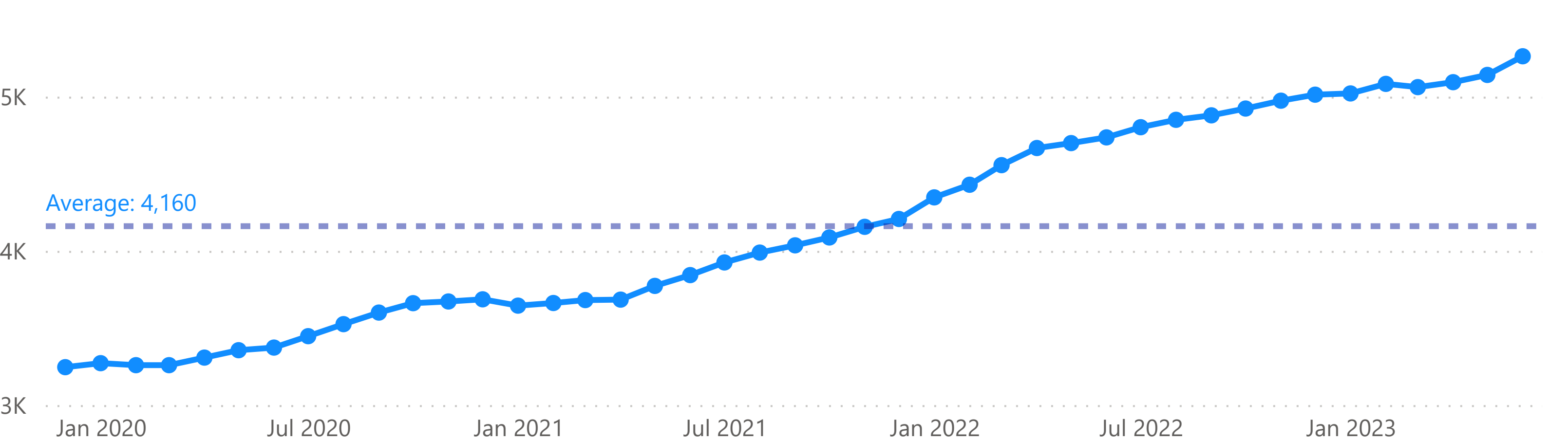


Monthly volumes recorded



Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded

