

Surrey

Use of Force



Monday 16 January 2023

Use of Force

Each day Surrey Police respond to thousands of incidents across the communities we serve as we fulfill our role of upholding the law and keeping the peace. The vast majority of these matters are resolved without requiring any form of conflict. However, on very rare occasions there is a necessity for our officers to use force to safely diffuse a situation in order to protect people and themselves from harm.

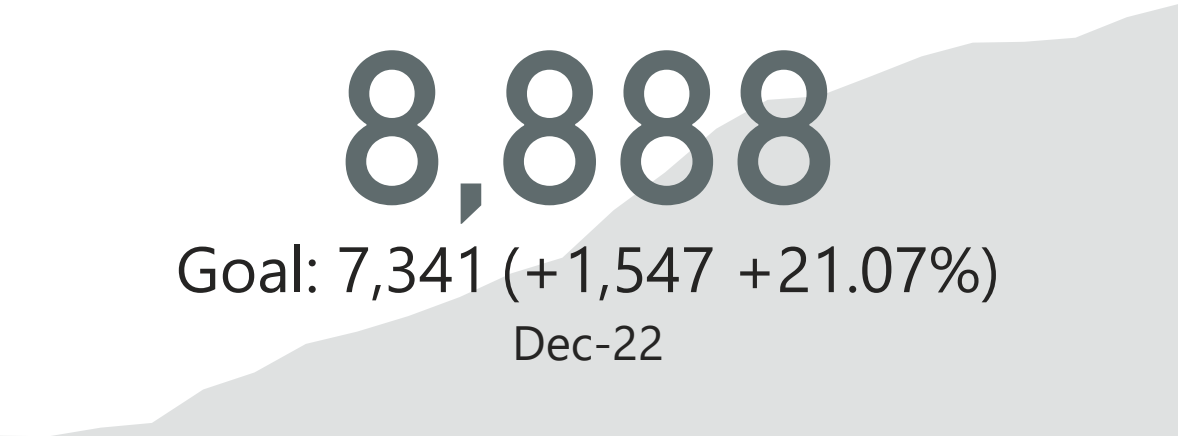
Rolling year volume of Use of Force FORMS

A record is to be completed where an individual officer or member of police staff uses force. If an officer / member of police staff uses force on more than one person, a new report (or form) will be completed for each person on whom the force is used. Therefore one incident may have multiple forms recorded against it. The results below are for all all forms recorded.

Analysis

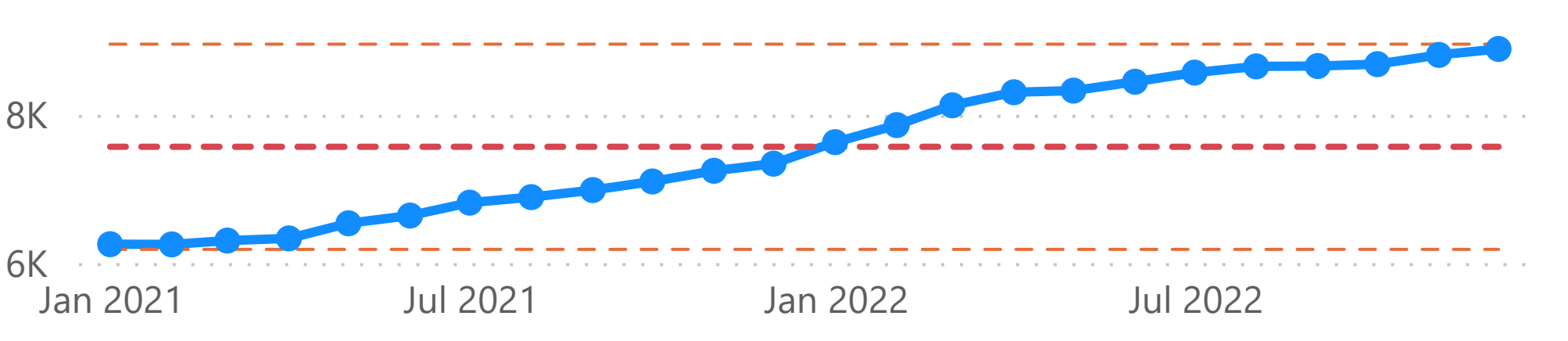
In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 8,888 (previous 12 months 7,341) use of force Forms. This represents an increase of 1,547 Forms (21.1%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

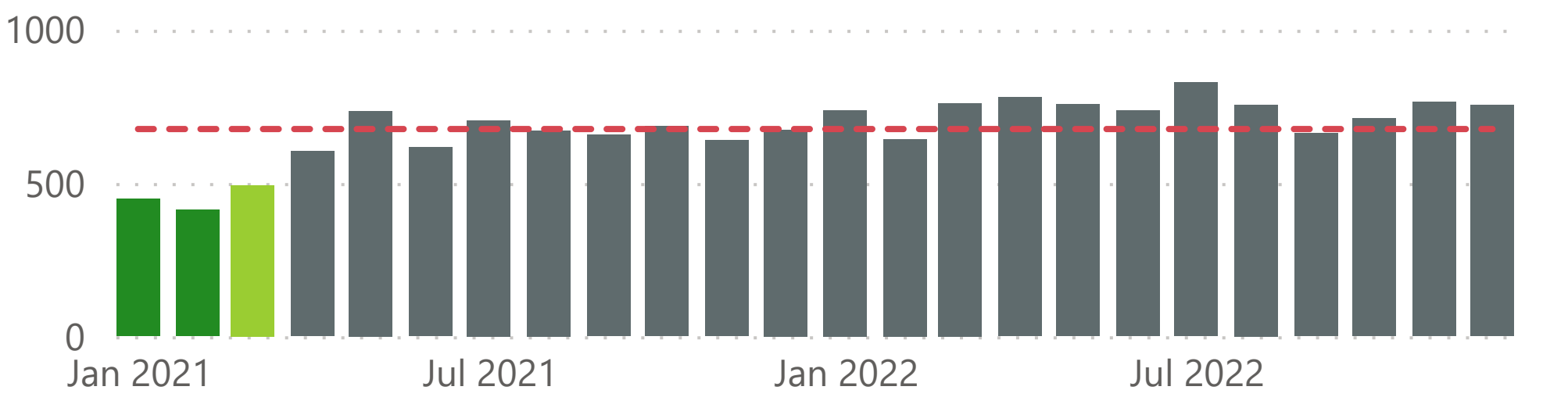


Location	Volume	%age
East	2,595	29.2%
North	3,004	33.8%
Ops	160	1.8%
Out of force	276	3.1%
West	2,853	32.1%
Total	8,888	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded

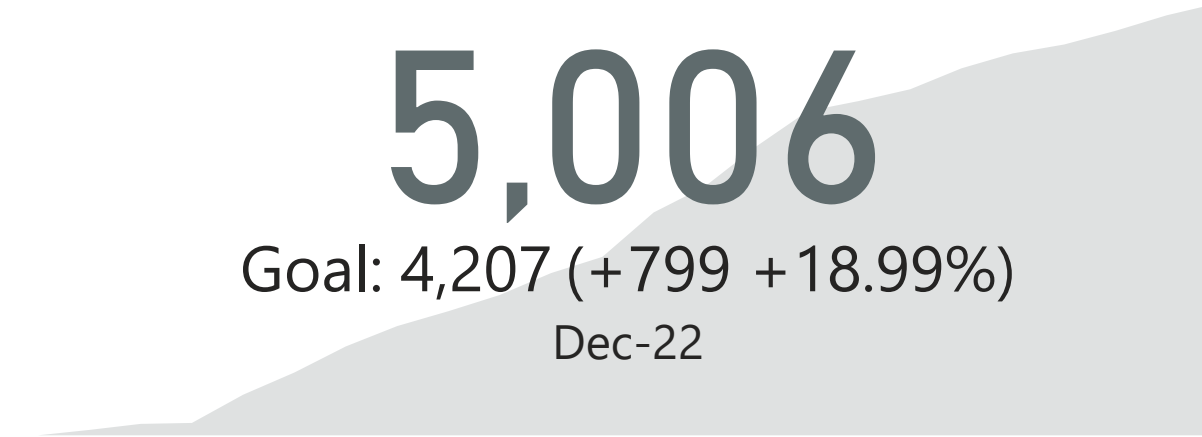


Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents

Analysis

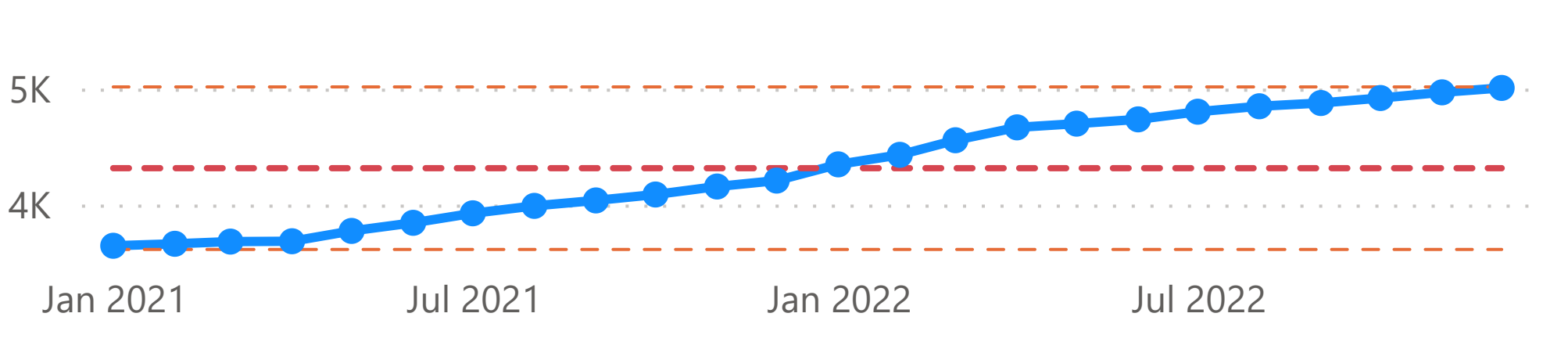
In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 5,006 (previous 12 months 4,207) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 799 Incidents (19.0%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

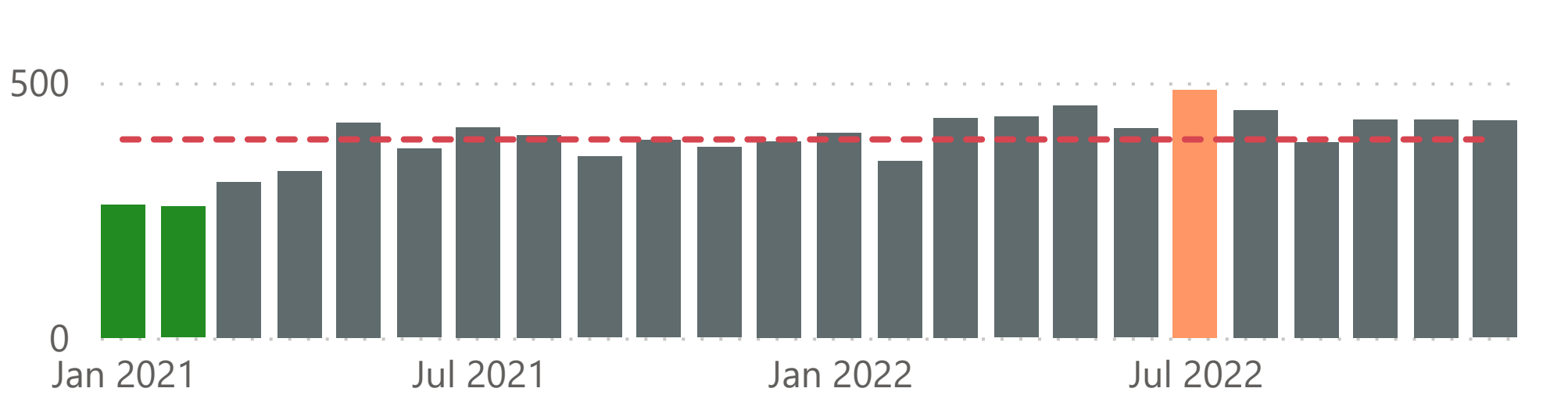


Location	Volume	%age
East	1,482	29.6%
North	1,674	33.4%
Ops	153	3.1%
Out of force	215	4.3%
West	1,607	32.1%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded



Rolling year volume of Use of Force FORMS - Under 18

A record is to be completed where an individual officer or member of police staff uses force. If an officer / member of police staff uses force on more than one person, a new report (or form) will be completed for each person on whom the force is used. Therefore one incident may have multiple forms recorded against it. The results below are for all all forms recorded.

Results on this page relate to the perceived age of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

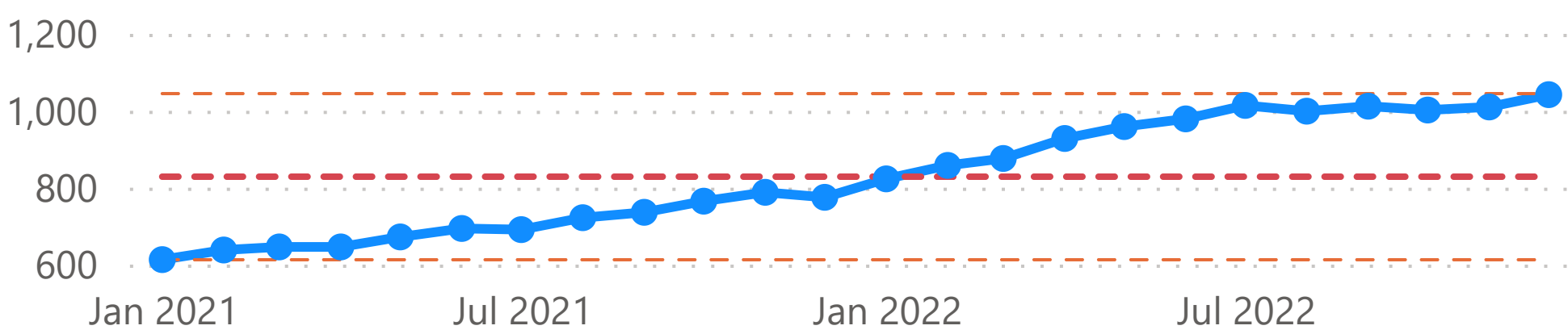
Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 1,042 (previous 12 months 775) use of force Forms. This represents an increase of 267 Forms (34.5%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

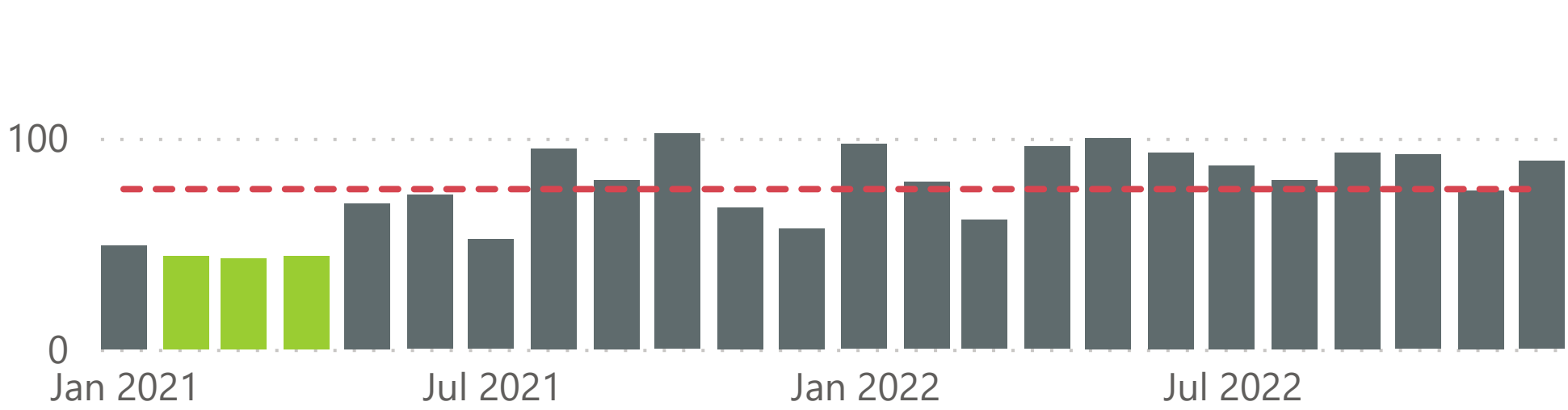


Rolling 12 month trend



Location	Volume	%age
West	304	29.2%
Out of force	18	1.7%
Ops	7	0.7%
North	390	37.4%
East	323	31.0%
Total	1,042	100.0%

Monthly volumes recorded



Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents

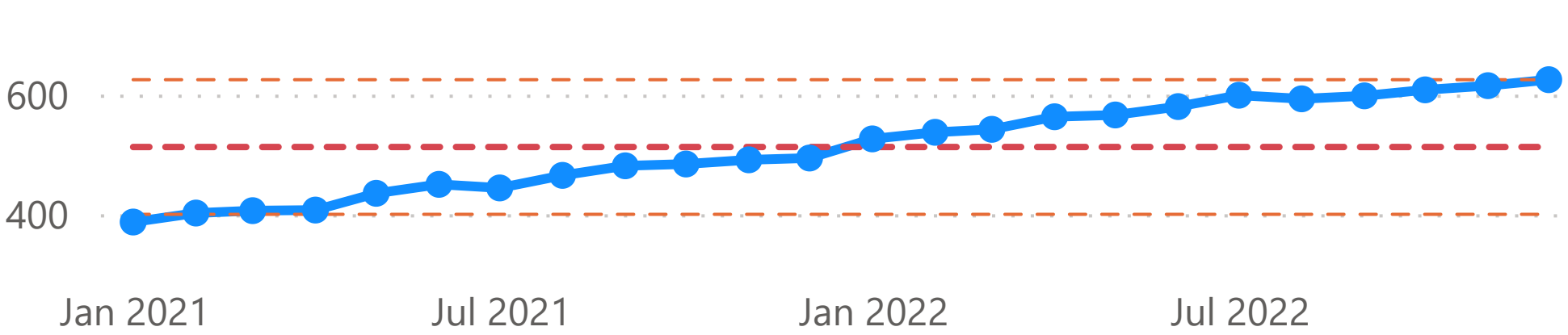
Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 625 (previous 12 months 494) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 131 Incidents (26.5%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

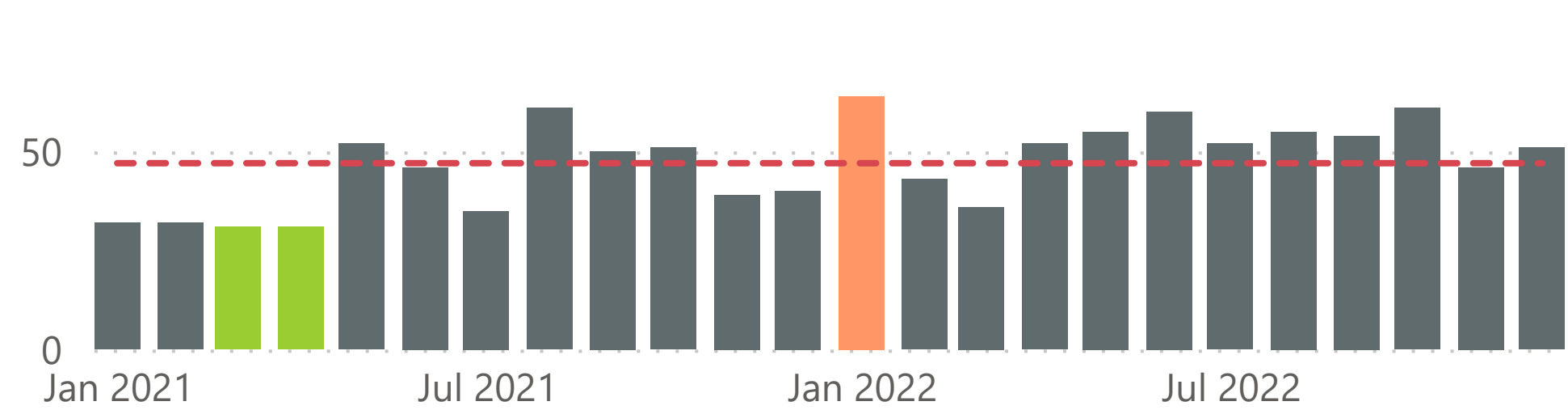


Rolling 12 month trend



Location	Volume	%age
East	190	30.4%
North	241	38.6%
Ops	7	1.1%
Out of force	13	2.1%
West	183	29.3%
Total	625	100.0%

Monthly volumes recorded



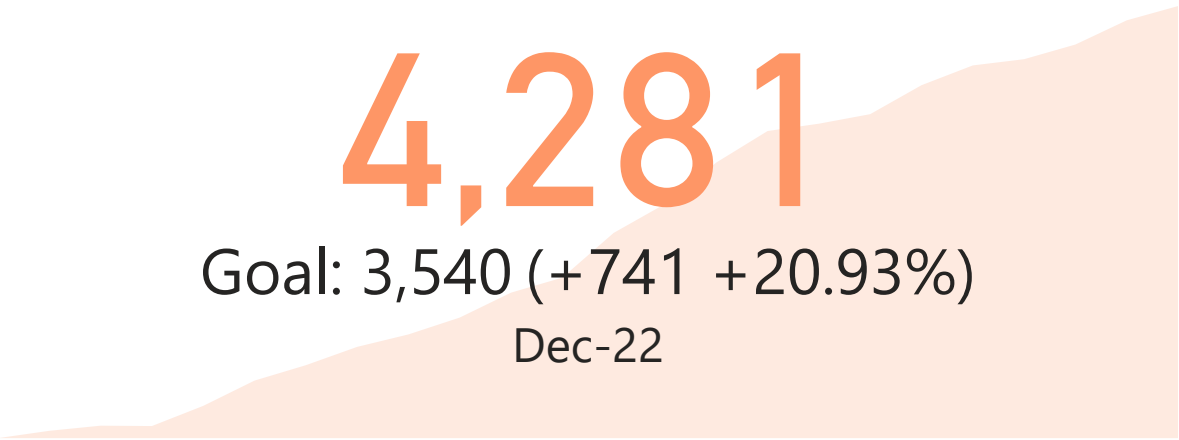
Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents White subject

Results on this page relate to the perceived ethnicity of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

Analysis

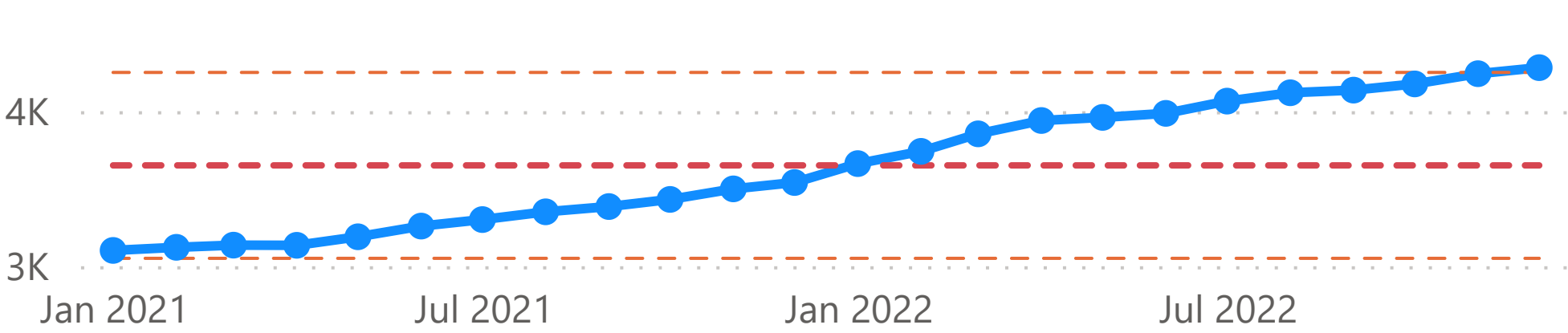
In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 4,281 (previous 12 months 3,540) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 741 Incidents (20.9%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

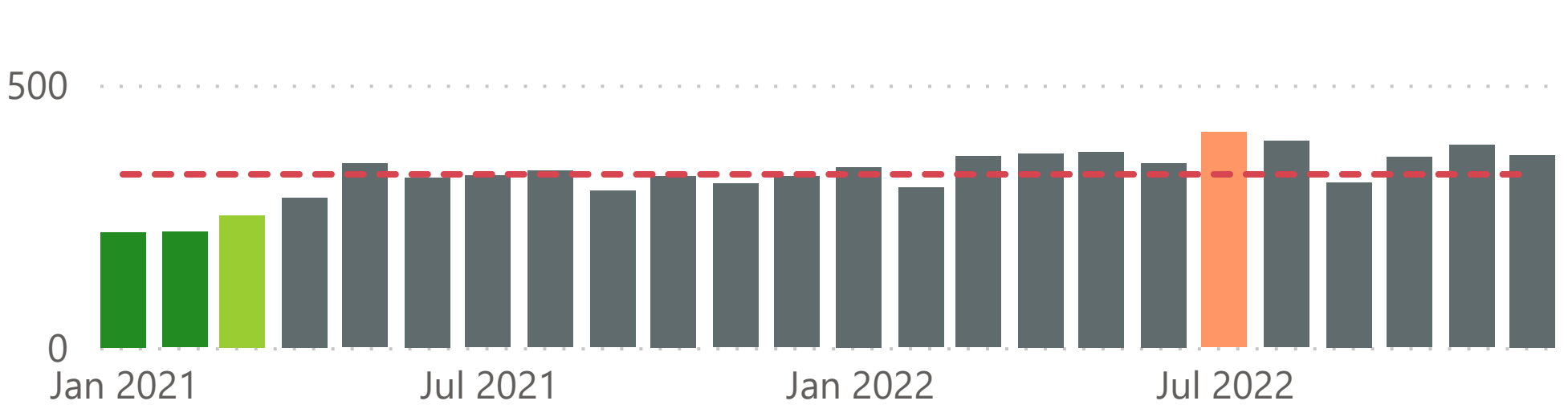


Location	Volume	%age
East	1,277	29.8%
North	1,442	33.7%
Ops	107	2.5%
Out of force	157	3.7%
West	1,395	32.6%
Total	4,281	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded



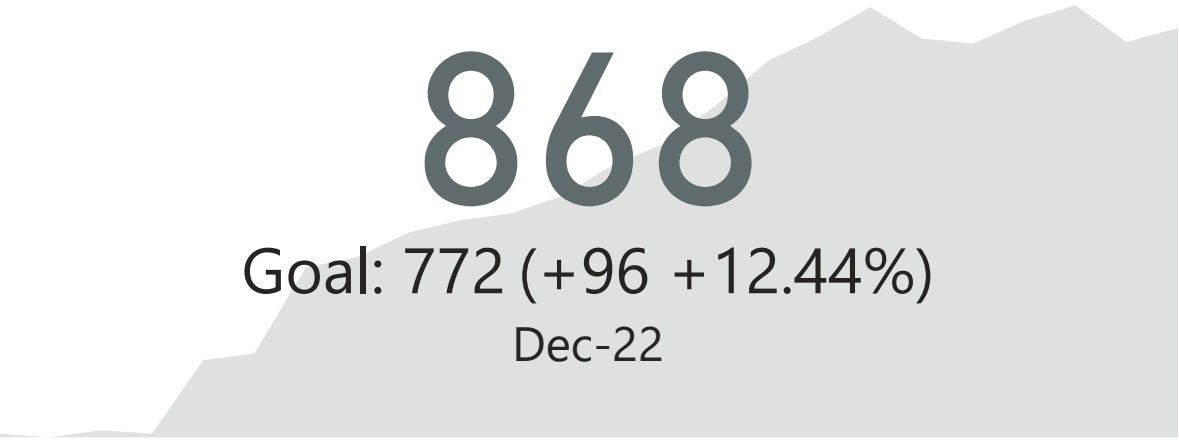
Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents Black, Asian or Minority Ethnic subject

Results on this page relate to the perceived ethnicity of the subject as recorded by the officer completing the form.

Analysis

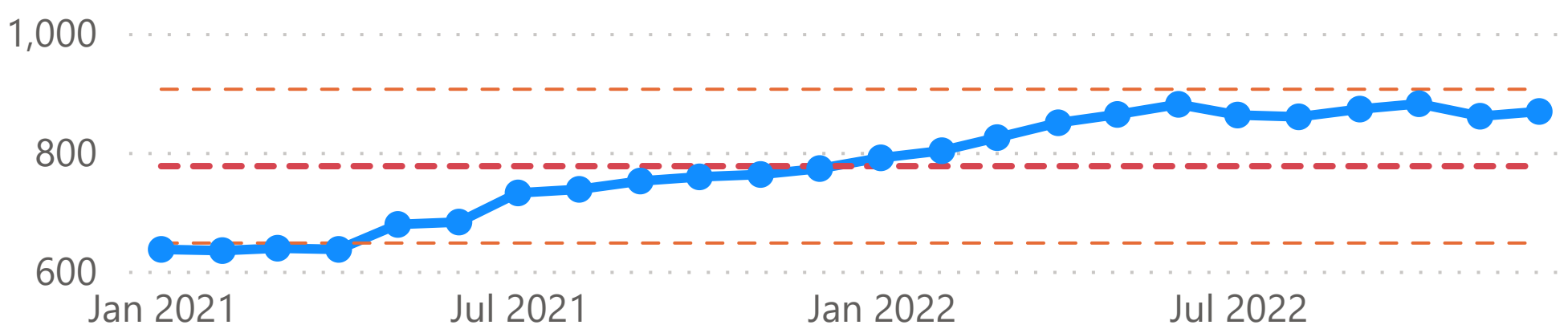
In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 868 (previous 12 months 772) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 96 Incidents (12.4%).

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

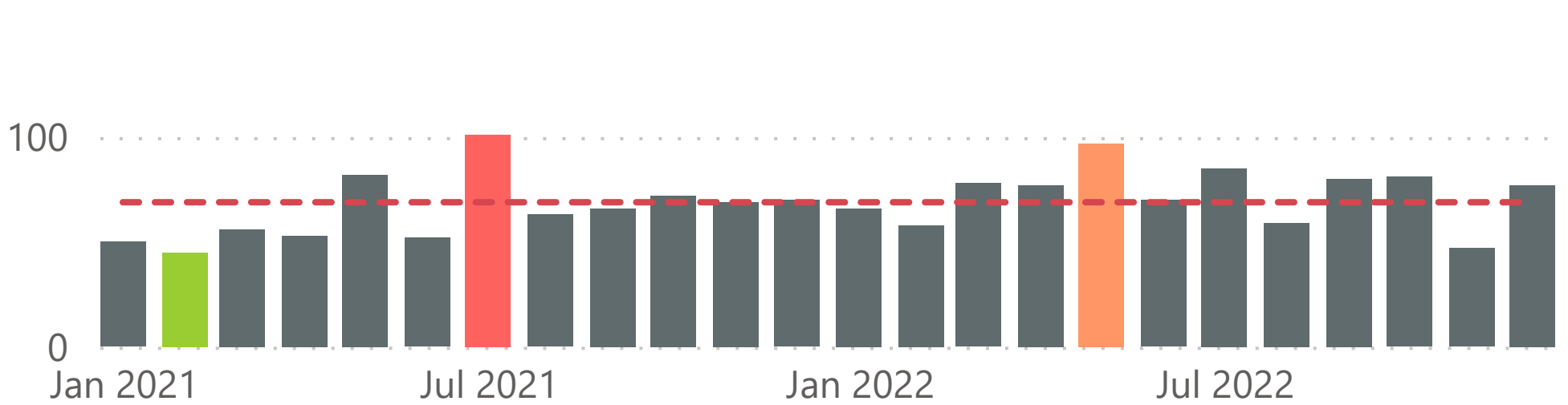


Location	Volume	%age
West	237	27.3%
Out of force	59	6.8%
Ops	43	5.0%
North	289	33.3%
East	263	30.3%
Total	868	100.0%

Rolling 12 month trend



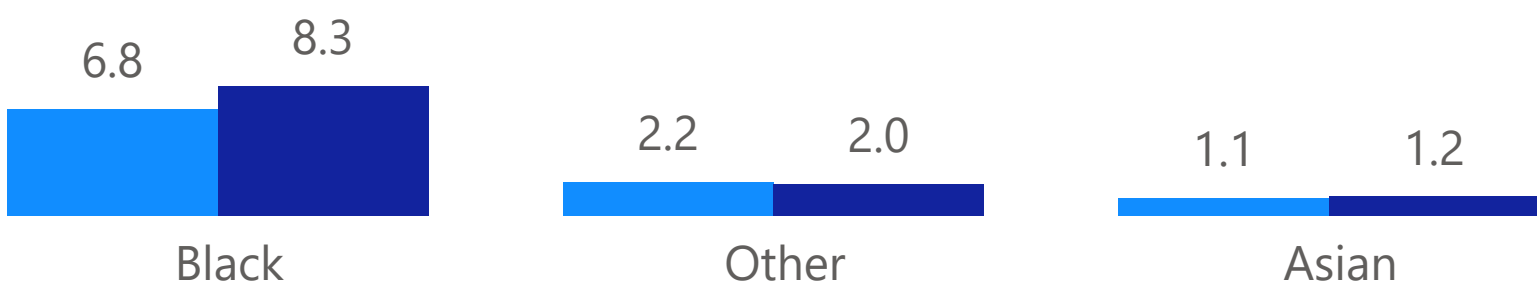
Monthly volumes recorded



Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



● Latest ● Previous



Official

Total Incidents - Force

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

5,006

Goal: 4,207 (+799 +18.99%)

Dec-22

6K

4K

Jan 2021

Jul 2021

Jan 2022

Jul 2022

500

0

Jan 2021

Jul 2021

Jan 2022

Jul 2022

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 5,006 (previous 12 months 4,207) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 799 Incidents (19.0%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	1,482	29.6%
Epsom & Ewell	325	6.5%
Mole Valley	246	4.9%
Reigate & Banstead	788	15.7%
Tandridge	220	4.4%
North	1,674	33.4%
Aldershot	1	0.0%
Elmbridge	505	10.1%
Farnborough	4	0.1%
Runnymede	521	10.4%
Spelthorne	764	15.3%
West	1,607	32.1%
Guildford	723	14.4%
Surrey Heath	304	6.1%
Waverley	226	4.5%
Woking	442	8.8%
Out of force	215	4.3%
Ops	153	3.1%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	67	1.3%
Custody Block	327	6.5%
Dwelling	929	18.6%
Hospital / A and E (non ment...	138	2.8%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	152	3.0%
Licensed Premises	61	1.2%
Mental Health Setting	42	0.8%
Open ground	431	8.6%
Other	148	3.0%
Police station (excluding cust...	38	0.8%
Police vehicle	171	3.4%
Police vehicle with handling c...	181	3.6%
Police vehicle without prison...	48	1.0%
Public transport	24	0.5%
Retail premises	66	1.3%
Sports or event stadia	6	0.1%
Street / Highway	1,568	31.3%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	4,113	82.2%
Yes	1,458	29.1%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	1,269	25.3%
Made off / escaped	27	0.5%
Hospitalised	415	8.3%
Detained - Mental He...	114	2.3%
Arrested	2,934	58.6%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	2,749	54.9%
Effect other search	143	2.9%
Effect search	656	13.1%
Effect search in custody	93	1.9%
Effect Stop and Search	308	6.2%
Method of Entry	23	0.5%
Other	155	3.1%
Prevent escape	3,499	69.9%
Prevent harm	2,929	58.5%
Prevent offence	1,763	35.2%
Protect other officers	3,208	64.1%
Protect public	1,927	38.5%
Protect self	3,930	78.5%
Protect subject	2,570	51.3%
Remove handcuffs	287	5.7%
Secure evidence	951	19.0%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	727	14.5%
Serious or aggravated resist...	160	3.2%
Passive resistance	818	16.3%
Compliant	1,803	36.0%
Aggressive resistance	1,024	20.5%
Active resistance	1,873	37.4%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	1,976	39.5%
Prior knowledge	1,732	34.6%
Possession of a weapon	861	17.2%
Other	1,209	24.2%
Mental health	1,992	39.8%
Drugs	1,560	31.2%
Crowd	468	9.3%
Alcohol	2,194	43.8%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	122	2.4%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	841	16.8%
7-12 months	823	16.4%
6-10 years	1,121	22.4%
2-5 years	2,227	44.5%
13-23 months	1,194	23.9%
11-15 years	668	13.3%
0-6 months	463	9.2%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	4,145	82.8%
13-23 months	193	3.9%
2-5 years	90	1.8%
7-12 months	1,459	29.1%
More than 5 years	26	0.5%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	20	0.4%
Baton drawn	22	0.4%
Baton used	25	0.5%
Dog biting	3	0.1%
Dog deployed	29	0.6%
Firearms	45	0.9%
Ground restraint	521	10.4%
Handcuffing	1	0.0%
Handcuffing Compliant	2,932	58.6%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	1,646	32.9%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	28	0.6%
Irritant spray – CS used	15	0.3%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	81	1.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	93	1.9%
Limb/Body restraints	405	8.1%
Other / improvised	463	9.2%
Shield	7	0.1%
Spit guard	88	1.8%
Tactical communications	1,624	32.4%
Taser	462	9.2%
Unarmed skills (including pre...	2,085	41.7%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Aimed	26	0.5%
Arced	6	0.1%
Drawn	157	3.1%
Drive-stun	1	0.0%
Fired	62	1.2%
Pointed	26	0.5%
Red-dotted	257	5.1%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	4,170	83.3%
No	1,232	24.6%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	466	9.3%
No	4,832	96.5%
Total	5,006	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic

1.94

Last year: 2.11 (-0.17)

Dec-22

Latest

Previous

6.8

8.3

2.2

2.0

1.1

1.2

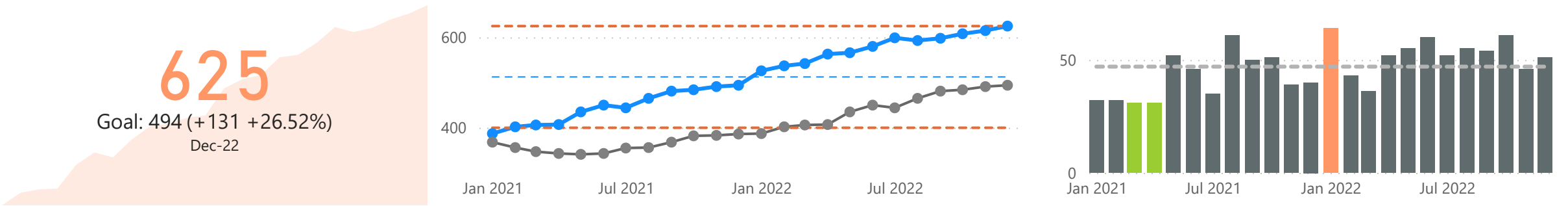
Black

Other

Asian

Total Incidents - Force - Perceived age: 11 to 17

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022



Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 625 (previous 12 months 494) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 131 Incidents (26.5%).

Location	Volume	%age
East	190	30.4%
Epsom & Ewell	41	6.6%
Mole Valley	19	3.0%
Reigate & Banstead	114	18.2%
Tandridge	25	4.0%
North	241	38.6%
Elmbridge	75	12.0%
Runnymede	57	9.1%
Spelthorne	124	19.8%
West	183	29.3%
Guildford	64	10.2%
Surrey Heath	42	6.7%
Waverley	22	3.5%
Woking	61	9.8%
Out of force	13	2.1%
Ops	7	1.1%
Total	625	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	252	40.3%
Effect other search	11	1.8%
Effect search	85	13.6%
Effect search in custody	6	1.0%
Effect Stop and Search	68	10.9%
Other	18	2.9%
Prevent escape	483	77.3%
Prevent harm	374	59.8%
Prevent offence	224	35.8%
Protect other officers	364	58.2%
Protect public	239	38.2%
Protect self	448	71.7%
Protect subject	355	56.8%
Remove handcuffs	40	6.4%
Secure evidence	119	19.0%
Total	625	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
Baton drawn	1	0.2%
Baton used	1	0.2%
Dog deployed	4	0.6%
Firearms	7	1.1%
Ground restraint	53	8.5%
Handcuffing Compliant	292	46.7%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	242	38.7%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	1	0.2%
Irritant spray – CS used	1	0.2%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	4	0.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	4	0.6%
Limb/Body restraints	54	8.6%
Other / improvised	71	11.4%
Spit guard	8	1.3%
Tactical communications	230	36.8%
Taser	41	6.6%
Unarmed skills (including pre...	301	48.2%
Total	625	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:		
Age	Volume	%age
11-17	625	100.0%
Total	625	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Transgender	2	0.3%
Other	2	0.3%
Male	422	67.5%
Female	207	33.1%
Total	625	100.0%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	9	1.4%
Custody Block	16	2.6%
Dwelling	90	14.4%
Hospital / A and E (non ment...	24	3.8%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	15	2.4%
Licensed Premises	2	0.3%
Mental Health Setting	7	1.1%
Open ground	81	13.0%
Other	16	2.6%
Police station (excluding cust...	6	1.0%
Police vehicle	21	3.4%
Police vehicle with handling c...	9	1.4%
Police vehicle without prison...	4	0.6%
Public transport	8	1.3%
Retail premises	8	1.3%
Street / Highway	199	31.8%
Total	625	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	72	11.5%
Serious or aggravated resist...	7	1.1%
Passive resistance	91	14.6%
Compliant	186	29.8%
Aggressive resistance	129	20.6%
Active resistance	281	45.0%
Total	625	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	163	26.1%
Prior knowledge	229	36.6%
Possession of a weapon	163	26.1%
Other	176	28.2%
Mental health	248	39.7%
Drugs	107	17.1%
Crowd	85	13.6%
Alcohol	91	14.6%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	15	2.4%
Total	625	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Aimed	2	0.3%
Drawn	19	3.0%
Fired	1	0.2%
Pointed	2	0.3%
Red-dotted	20	3.2%
Total	625	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	28	4.5%
Black (or Bla...	47	7.5%
Don't Know	7	1.1%
Mixed	32	5.1%
Other	9	1.4%
White	539	86.2%
Total	625	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	493	78.9%
Yes	192	30.7%
Total	625	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	89	14.2%
7-12 months	107	17.1%
6-10 years	115	18.4%
2-5 years	272	43.5%
13-23 months	162	25.9%
11-15 years	73	11.7%
0-6 months	57	9.1%
Total	625	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	527	84.3%
13-23 months	22	3.5%
2-5 years	10	1.6%
7-12 months	169	27.0%
More than 5 years	1	0.2%
Total	625	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	278	44.5%
Made off / escaped	7	1.1%
Hospitalised	44	7.0%
Detained - Mental He...	11	1.8%
Arrested	219	35.0%
Total	625	100.0%

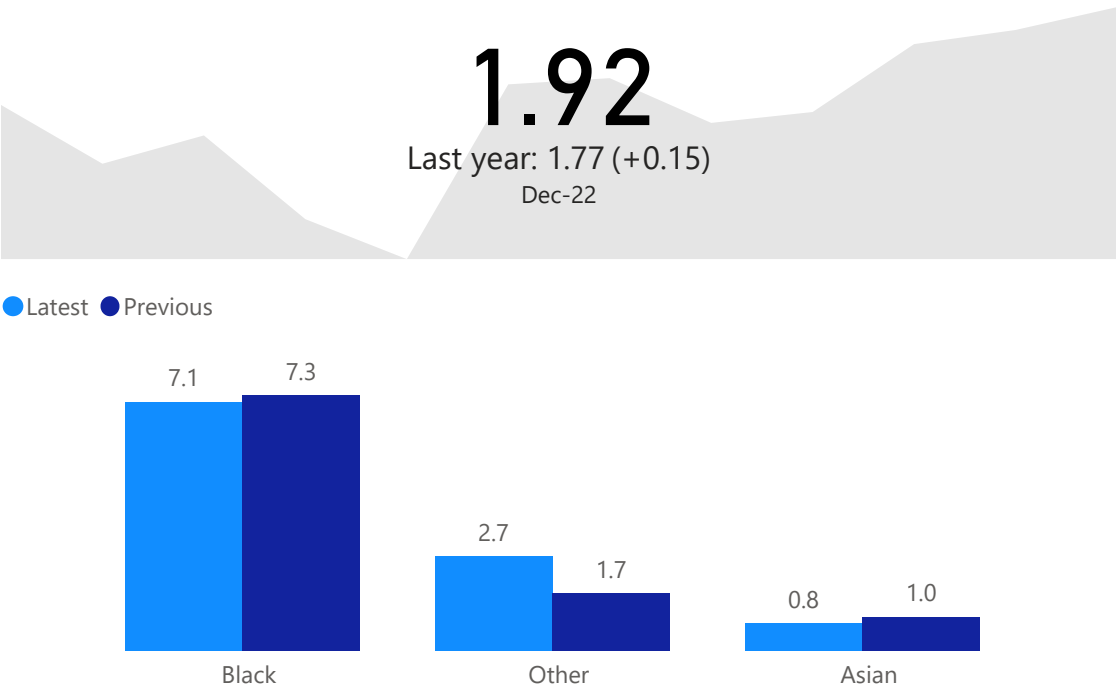
Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	490	78.4%
No	179	28.6%
Total	625	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	10	1.6%
No	620	99.2%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	41	6.6%
No	610	97.6%
Total	625	100.0%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	407	65.1%
Yes	262	41.9%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic

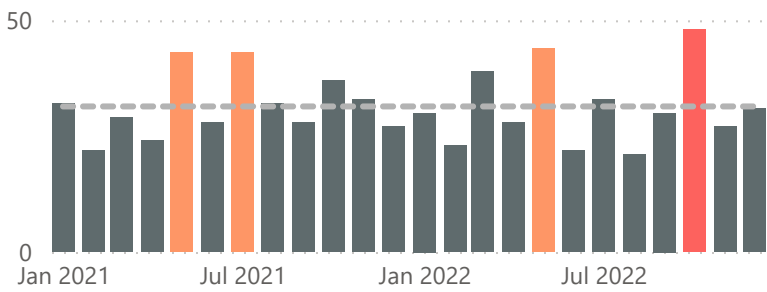




375

Goal: 375 (+0 +0%)

Dec-22



In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 375 (previous 12 months 375) use of force Incidents. This represents no change of Incidents (0.0%).

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	105	28.0%
Made off / escaped	6	1.6%
Hospitalised	18	4.8%
Detained - Mental He...	5	1.3%
Arrested	204	54.4%
Total	375	100.0%



Location	Volume	%age
East	1,482	100.0%
Epsom & Ewell	325	21.9%
Mole Valley	246	16.6%
Reigate & Banstead	788	53.2%
Tandridge	220	14.8%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	791	53.4%
Effect other search	35	2.4%
Effect search	199	13.4%
Effect search in custody	25	1.7%
Effect Stop and Search	110	7.4%
Method of Entry	5	0.3%
Other	42	2.8%
Prevent escape	1,002	67.6%
Prevent harm	884	59.6%
Prevent offence	504	34.0%
Protect other officers	961	64.8%
Protect public	573	38.7%
Protect self	1,196	80.7%
Protect subject	801	54.0%
Remove handcuffs	63	4.3%
Secure evidence	320	21.6%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	4	0.3%
Baton drawn	6	0.4%
Baton used	5	0.3%
Dog biting	2	0.1%
Dog deployed	15	1.0%
Firearms	10	0.7%
Ground restraint	130	8.8%
Handcuffing Compliant	834	56.3%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	466	31.4%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	9	0.6%
Irritant spray – CS used	1	0.1%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	27	1.8%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	28	1.9%
Limb/Body restraints	109	7.4%
Other / improvised	134	9.0%
Shield	1	0.1%
Spit guard	17	1.1%
Tactical communications	461	31.1%
Taser	120	8.1%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	637	43.0%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:

Age	Volume	%age
11-17	190	12.8%
18-34	811	54.7%
35-49	452	30.5%
50-64	142	9.6%
65 and over	19	1.3%
Under 11	5	0.3%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Transgender	3	0.2%
Other	1	0.1%
Male	1,169	78.9%
Female	345	23.3%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	60	4.0%
Black (or Bla...	152	10.3%
Chinese	3	0.2%
Don't Know	27	1.8%
Mixed	50	3.4%
Other	27	1.8%
White	1,277	86.2%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	26	1.8%
No	1,467	99.0%
	3	0.2%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	985	66.5%
Yes	635	42.8%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	19	1.3%
Custody Block	62	4.2%
Dwelling	234	15.8%
Hospital / A and E (non ment...	32	2.2%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	37	2.5%
Licensed Premises	12	0.8%
Mental Health Setting	12	0.8%
Open ground	131	8.8%
Other	46	3.1%
Police station (excluding cust...	5	0.3%
Police vehicle	30	2.0%
Police vehicle with handling c...	36	2.4%
Police vehicle without prison...	5	0.3%
Public transport	7	0.5%
Retail premises	16	1.1%
Sports or event stadia	2	0.1%
Street / Highway	423	28.5%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,239	83.6%
Yes	408	27.5%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	412	27.8%
Made off / escaped	8	0.5%
Hospitalised	116	7.8%
Detained - Mental He...	33	2.2%
Arrested	789	53.2%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	221	14.9%
Serious or aggravated resist...	44	3.0%
Passive resistance	246	16.6%
Compliant	508	34.3%
Aggressive resistance	302	20.4%
Active resistance	572	38.6%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	554	37.4%
Prior knowledge	507	34.2%
Possession of a weapon	309	20.9%
Other	331	22.3%
Mental health	603	40.7%
Drugs	489	33.0%
Crowd	146	9.9%
Alcohol	623	42.0%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	37	2.5%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	266	17.9%
7-12 months	255	17.2%
6-10 years	344	23.2%
2-5 years	626	42.2%
13-23 months	331	22.3%
11-15 years	184	12.4%
0-6 months	152	10.3%
Total	1,482	100.0%

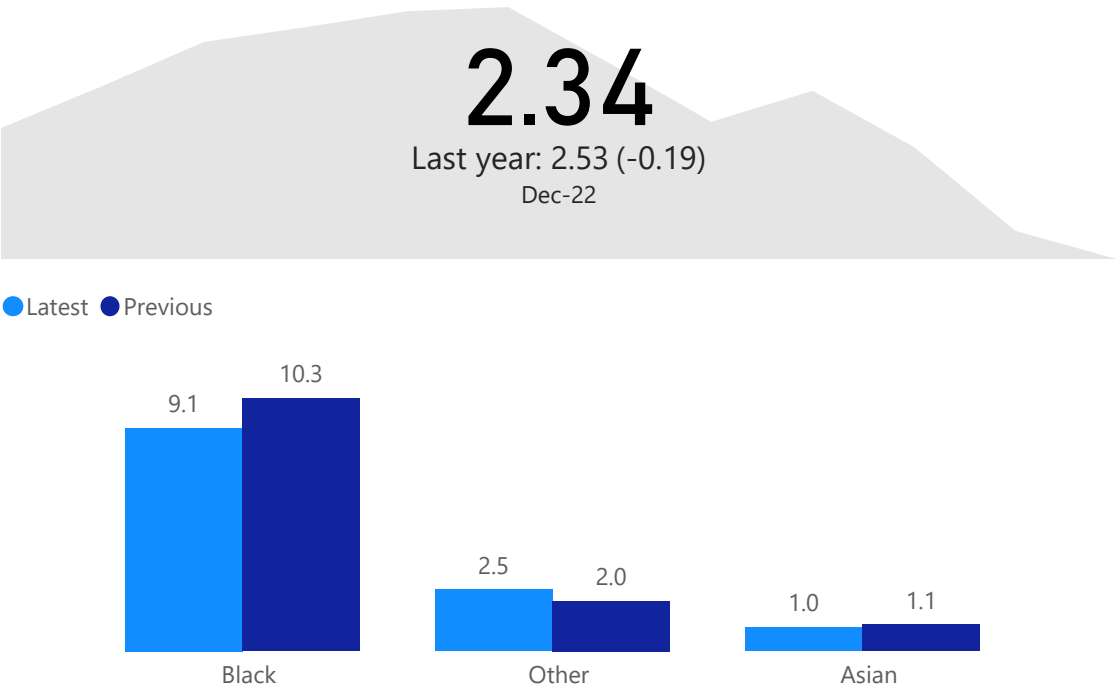
Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,255	84.7%
13-23 months	54	3.6%
2-5 years	36	2.4%
7-12 months	368	24.8%
More than 5 years	7	0.5%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Aimed	1,463	98.7%
Arced	2	0.1%
Drawn	45	3.0%
Fired	11	0.7%
Pointed	5	0.3%
Red-dotted	66	4.5%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,247	84.1%
No	360	24.3%
Total	1,482	100.0%

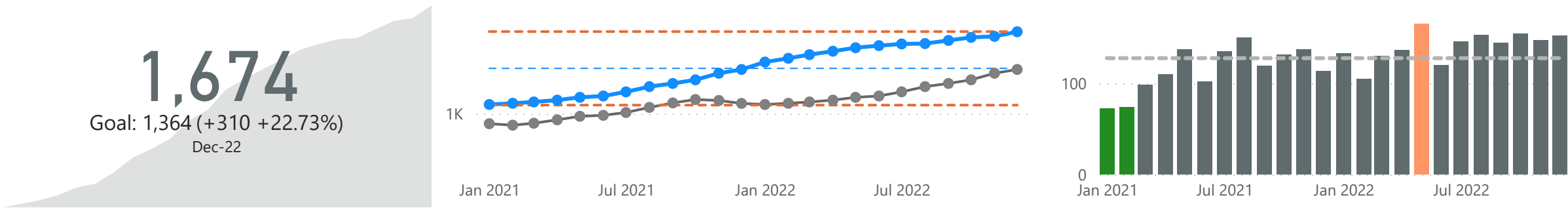
Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	118	8.0%
No	1,433	96.7%
	6	0.4%
Total	1,482	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



Total Incidents - North

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022



Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 1,674 (previous 12 months 1,364) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 310 Incidents (22.7%).

Location	Volume	%age
North	1,674	100.0%
Aldershot	1	0.1%
Elmbridge	505	30.2%
Farnborough	4	0.2%
Runnymede	521	31.1%
Spelthorne	764	45.6%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	927	55.4%
Effect other search	56	3.3%
Effect search	230	13.7%
Effect search in custody	37	2.2%
Effect Stop and Search	109	6.5%
Method of Entry	10	0.6%
Other	41	2.4%
Prevent escape	1,242	74.2%
Prevent harm	1,026	61.3%
Prevent offence	609	36.4%
Protect other officers	1,062	63.4%
Protect public	626	37.4%
Protect self	1,299	77.6%
Protect subject	836	49.9%
Remove handcuffs	97	5.8%
Secure evidence	280	16.7%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	6	0.4%
Baton drawn	9	0.5%
Baton used	7	0.4%
Dog deployed	5	0.3%
Firearms	13	0.8%
Ground restraint	180	10.8%
Handcuffing	1	0.1%
Handcuffing Compliant	1,044	62.4%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	552	33.0%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	11	0.7%
Irritant spray – CS used	6	0.4%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	26	1.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	25	1.5%
Limb/Body restraints	132	7.9%
Other / improvised	146	8.7%
Shield	1	0.1%
Spit guard	38	2.3%
Tactical communications	513	30.6%
Taser	173	10.3%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	654	39.1%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:		
Age	Volume	%age
	1	0.1%
11-17	241	14.4%
18-34	878	52.4%
35-49	542	32.4%
50-64	164	9.8%
65 and over	22	1.3%
Under 11	1	0.1%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Transgender	3	0.2%
Other	3	0.2%
Male	1,353	80.8%
Female	358	21.4%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
	1	0.1%
Asian (or As...	116	6.9%
Black (or Bla...	112	6.7%
Chinese	2	0.1%
Don't Know	17	1.0%
Mixed	59	3.5%
Other	21	1.3%
White	1,442	86.1%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	27	1.6%
No	1,656	98.9%
	1	0.1%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
	1	0.1%
No	1,170	69.9%
Yes	712	42.5%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	18	1.1%
Custody Block	125	7.5%
Dwelling	322	19.2%
Hospital / A and E (non ment...	42	2.5%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	55	3.3%
Licensed Premises	17	1.0%
Mental Health Setting	12	0.7%
Open ground	117	7.0%
Other	39	2.3%
Police station (excluding cust...	22	1.3%
Police vehicle	62	3.7%
Police vehicle with handling c...	68	4.1%
Police vehicle without prison...	17	1.0%
Public transport	8	0.5%
Retail premises	24	1.4%
Street / Highway	513	30.6%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,367	81.7%
Yes	501	29.9%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	413	24.7%
Made off / escaped	10	0.6%
Hospitalised	136	8.1%
Detained - Mental He...	35	2.1%
Arrested	1,023	61.1%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	246	14.7%
Serious or aggravated resist...	49	2.9%
Passive resistance	269	16.1%
Compliant	650	38.8%
Aggressive resistance	313	18.7%
Active resistance	629	37.6%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	692	41.3%
Prior knowledge	634	37.9%
Possession of a weapon	264	15.8%
Other	417	24.9%
Mental health	648	38.7%
Drugs	499	29.8%
Crowd	143	8.5%
Alcohol	726	43.4%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	32	1.9%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	245	14.6%
7-12 months	310	18.5%
6-10 years	411	24.6%
2-5 years	754	45.0%
13-23 months	395	23.6%
11-15 years	206	12.3%
0-6 months	156	9.3%
Total	1,674	100.0%

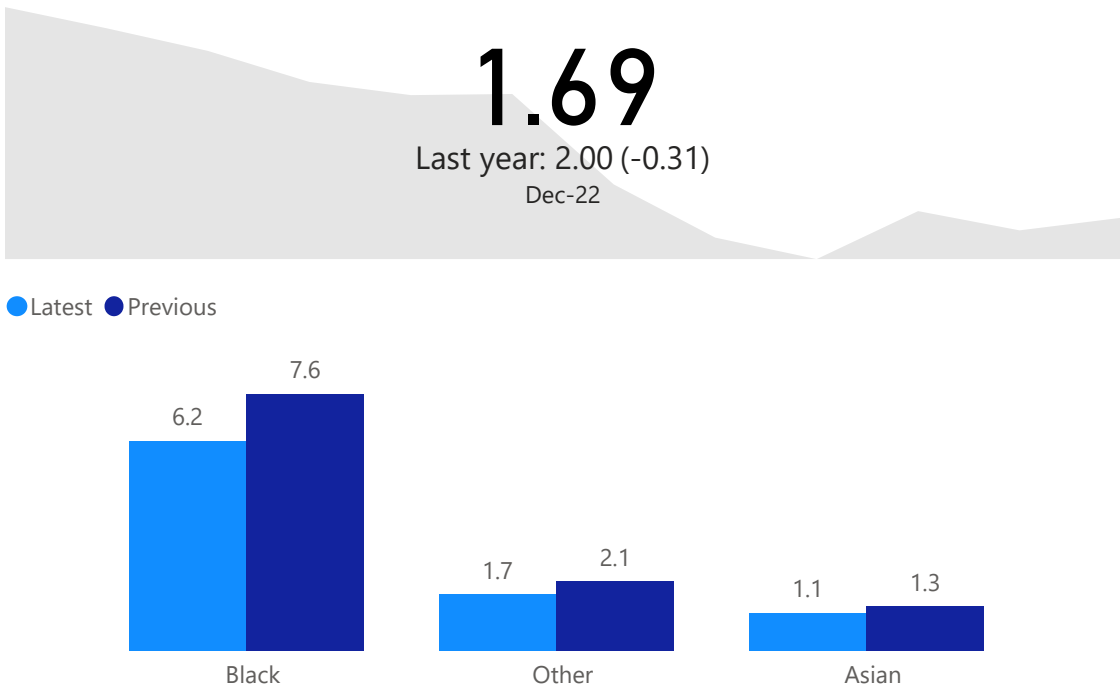
Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,408	84.1%
13-23 months	46	2.7%
2-5 years	27	1.6%
7-12 months	487	29.1%
More than 5 years	11	0.7%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
	1,657	99.0%
Aimed	9	0.5%
Arced	2	0.1%
Drawn	53	3.2%
Drive-stun	1	0.1%
Fired	18	1.1%
Pointed	11	0.7%
Red-dotted	103	6.2%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,435	85.7%
No	355	21.2%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	142	8.5%
No	1,623	97.0%
	7	0.4%
Total	1,674	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic



Official

Total Incidents - West

Latest 12 months to 31-Dec-2022

1,607

Goal: 1,403 (+204 +14.54%)

Dec-22

Line chart showing incident volume over time from Jan 2021 to Dec 2022. The volume starts around 1,150 in Jan 2021, rises to 1,403 by Jan 2022, and reaches 1,607 by Dec 2022. A goal line is set at 1,403.

Bar chart showing monthly incident volumes from Jan 2021 to Dec 2022. The volume fluctuates between approximately 80 and 150 incidents per month, with a slight upward trend in the latter half of 2022.

Analysis

In the latest rolling 12 months to 31-Dec-2022 the force has recorded 1,607 (previous 12 months 1,403) use of force Incidents. This represents an increase of 204 Incidents (14.5%).

Location	Volume	%age
West	1,607	100.0%
Guildford	723	45.0%
Surrey Heath	304	18.9%
Waverley	226	14.1%
Woking	442	27.5%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Reason	Volume	%age
Effect arrest	855	53.2%
Effect other search	45	2.8%
Effect search	194	12.1%
Effect search in custody	32	2.0%
Effect Stop and Search	62	3.9%
Method of Entry	7	0.4%
Other	69	4.3%
Prevent escape	1,062	66.1%
Prevent harm	910	56.6%
Prevent offence	568	35.3%
Protect other officers	1,040	64.7%
Protect public	625	38.9%
Protect self	1,227	76.4%
Protect subject	834	51.9%
Remove handcuffs	119	7.4%
Secure evidence	270	16.8%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Tactic	Volume	%age
AEP drawn	7	0.4%
Baton drawn	6	0.4%
Baton used	10	0.6%
Dog biting	1	0.1%
Dog deployed	7	0.4%
Firearms	17	1.1%
Ground restraint	203	12.6%
Handcuffing Compliant	844	52.5%
Handcuffing Non-Compliant	597	37.1%
Irritant spray – CS drawn	5	0.3%
Irritant spray – CS used	8	0.5%
Irritant spray – PAVA drawn	26	1.6%
Irritant spray – PAVA used	37	2.3%
Limb/Body restraints	160	10.0%
Other / improvised	171	10.6%
Shield	5	0.3%
Spit guard	34	2.1%
Tactical communications	599	37.3%
Taser	145	9.0%
Unarmed skills (including pres...	744	46.3%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Subject Perceived Characteristics:		
Age	Volume	%age
11-17	2	0.1%
18-34	183	11.4%
35-49	945	58.8%
50-64	496	30.9%
65 and over	121	7.5%
Under 11	21	1.3%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Gender	Volume	%age
Transgender	1	0.1%
Other	4	0.2%
Male	1,233	76.7%
Female	403	25.1%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Ethnicity	Volume	%age
Asian (or As...	2	0.1%
Black (or Bla...	102	6.3%
Chinese	77	4.8%
Don't Know	6	0.4%
Mixed	28	1.7%
Mixed	50	3.1%
Other	23	1.4%
White	1,395	86.8%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Physical Impairment	Volume	%age
Yes	30	1.9%
No	1,590	98.9%
Total	2	0.1%

Mental Impairment	Volume	%age
No	2	0.1%
No	1,041	64.8%
Yes	760	47.3%

Location type	Volume	%age
Ambulance	30	1.9%
Custody Block	138	8.6%
Dwelling	338	21.0%
Hospital / A and E (non ment...	65	4.0%
Hospital / A&E (non mental h...	60	3.7%
Licensed Premises	30	1.9%
Mental Health Setting	19	1.2%
Open ground	164	10.2%
Other	42	2.6%
Police station (excluding cust...	10	0.6%
Police vehicle	67	4.2%
Police vehicle with handling c...	72	4.5%
Police vehicle without prison...	15	0.9%
Public transport	4	0.2%
Retail premises	21	1.3%
Sports or event stadia	1	0.1%
Street / Highway	536	33.4%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Single crewed	Volume	%age
No	1,318	82.0%
Yes	470	29.2%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Outcome	Volume	%age
Other	417	25.9%
Made off / escaped	8	0.5%
Hospitalised	158	9.8%
Detained - Mental He...	44	2.7%
Arrested	942	58.6%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Behaviour	Volume	%age
Verbal / Gestures	224	13.9%
Serious or aggravated resist...	64	4.0%
Passive resistance	272	16.9%
Compliant	472	29.4%
Aggressive resistance	392	24.4%
Active resistance	631	39.3%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Impact factor	Volume	%age
Size/Gender/Build	632	39.3%
Prior knowledge	531	33.0%
Possession of a weapon	242	15.1%
Other	350	21.8%
Mental health	699	43.5%
Drugs	498	31.0%
Crowd	140	8.7%
Alcohol	778	48.4%
Acute Behavioural Disorder	51	3.2%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Officer Length of Service	Volume	%age
More than 15 years	264	16.4%
7-12 months	243	15.1%
6-10 years	263	16.4%
2-5 years	769	47.9%
13-23 months	452	28.1%
11-15 years	217	13.5%
0-6 months	140	8.7%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Officer safety training	Volume	%age
0-6 months	1,284	79.9%
13-23 months	85	5.3%
2-5 years	26	1.6%
7-12 months	525	32.7%
More than 5 years	5	0.3%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Taser use	Volume	%age
Aimed	1,584	98.6%
Arced	4	0.2%
Arced	2	0.1%
Drawn	50	3.1%
Fired	28	1.7%
Pointed	9	0.6%
Red-dotted	76	4.7%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Taser available	Volume	%age
Yes	1,264	78.7%
No	483	30.1%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Subject injured	Volume	%age
Yes	188	11.7%
No	1,538	95.7%
Total	10	0.6%
Total	1,607	100.0%

Disproportionality: Black, Asian & Minority Ethnic

1.82

Last year: 1.79 (+0.03)

Dec-22

Latest

Previous

5.0

6.8

Black

2.3

1.7

Other

1.2

1.1

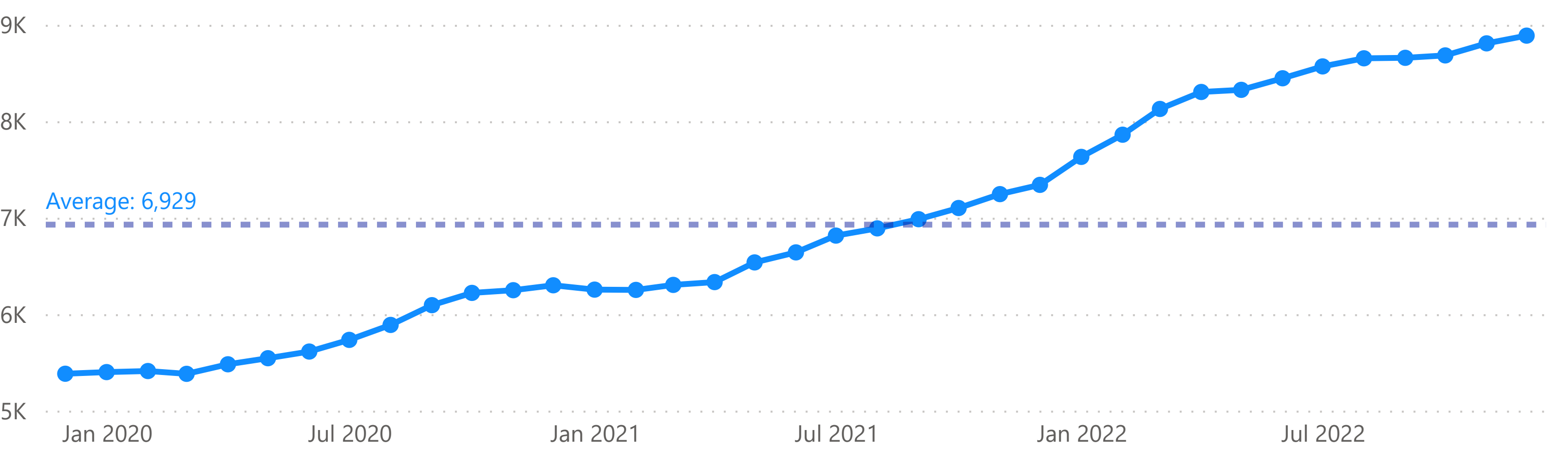
Asian

Use of Force - Long term trend

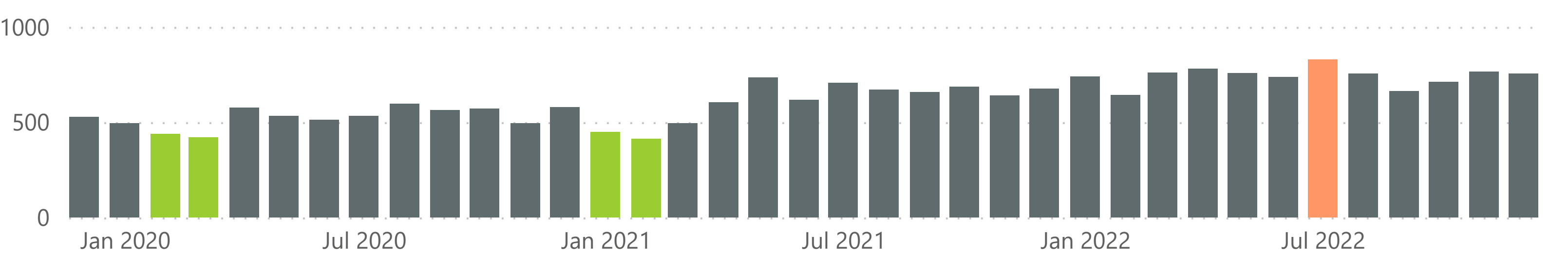
The recording of Use of Force within Surrey has moved across various platforms since the requirement to capture this data. Since December 2019 Surrey Police have been using Mobile Data Terminals MDT to record Use of Force information. MDT's allowed for the full requirement of data to be collected and therefore this report only shows data from December 2019.

Rolling year volume of Use of Force Forms

Rolling 12 month trend

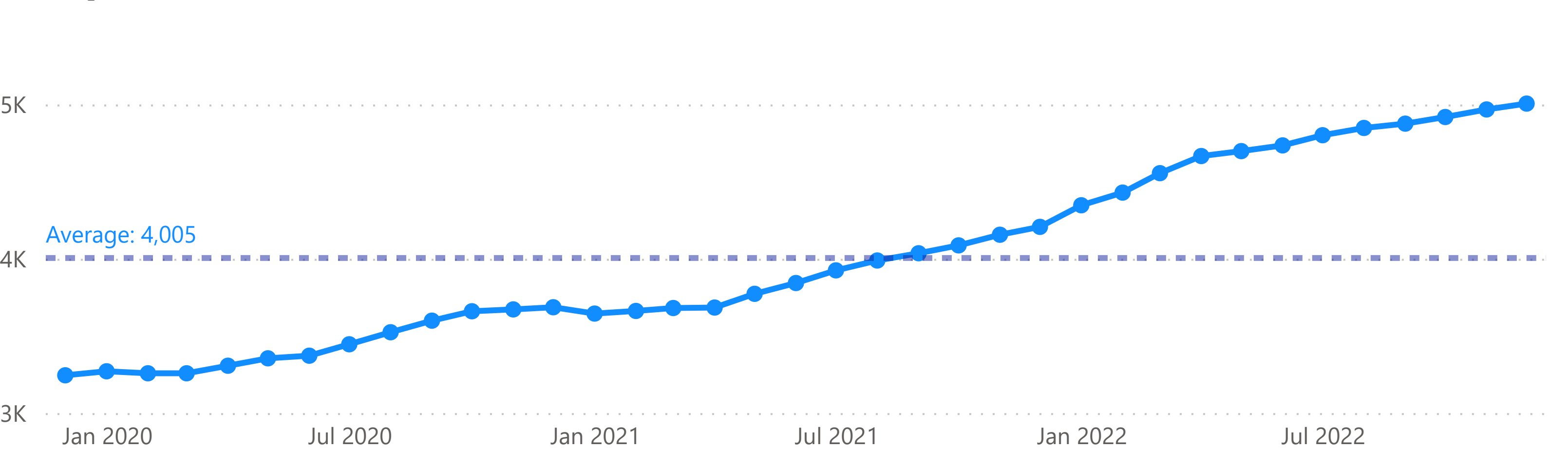


Monthly volumes recorded



Rolling year volume of Use of Force Incidents

Rolling 12 month trend



Monthly volumes recorded

